

ing up with evening classes: Page 2 NEWS Han show druplets born in Zarqa: Page 3 dan shows the way' -- by Lord Cara-' using - Far Eastern panacea: Page 5

nce to finalise nationalisations: Page 6 tid Cup -- 'the event' after Olympics: je7.

TCO strike at dead end: Page 8

An independent Arab political daily pub حليزية عن المؤسسية الصحفية الإردنية "الراي" ياسية تج

hee by the Joseph Press Foundation جوردان تايمز يوب

Today	's Wea	ather				
It will continue to be hot, with light and variable winds, becoming northwesterly moderate. In Aqaba, winds will be northerly moderate and seas calm.						
	Overnight	Daytime				
	Low	High				
Ammen	23	38				
Agabe	27	42				
Deserts	24	-42				
Jordan Valley	25	42				
Yesterday's high Aqaba 41, Humic cent, Aqaba 26 p	dity readings: An					

ie 6, Number 1749

AMMAN, THURSDAY-FRIDAY SEPTEMBER 3-4, 1981 — DUL QAIDA 5-6, 1401

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

#### goods boycott liftee meets

'S. Sept. 2 (J.T.) entive committee of rence on the boycott ican goods in Jordan Frofessional Associmplex this evening to teans of implementing or the boycott of U.S. to Jordan. The an of the committee, dnl Aziz Al Haj told the Jordan Times executive committee ...sub-committees to contacts on the popu-He added that the ee also discossed and administrative Far more important. ful Aziz added, the issued a statement it defined its goal and s. A detailed statebe released on Satur-

#### move expenses

iept. 2 (Petra) - A rathering was held at y to discuss ways for dowo expenses normally during wedverals and other social s. Several notable including Balqa Govphammad Al Khatib or doing away with aspects of Arab tradworking paper pre-/ the vice-president of Charitable Society, hem Qudah called in r for a reduction of rices, extravagant during social occathose on the occasion ming pilgrimage, and stico among families ; a fued. The inhabitsalt spend more than llion a year for such , he said. The parin the meeting dis-



Foreign Minister Marwan Al Qasem confers with U.S. Sen. Larry Pressler (centre) Wednesday. Also present during the discussions was Mr. Richard

Viets, (left) the U.S. ambassador to Jordan (Petra photo)

# **Camp David sanctions Israeli** aggression, Qasem tells senator

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (J.T.) - The Camp David agreements, which ignore the Palestinians' rights, have given Israel the green light to expand the scope of its aggression against the Arab Nation and to pursue the policy of annexing Arab territories, Foreign Minister

Marwan Al Qasem told U.S. Sen. Larry Pressier today. Sen. Pressler (Republican from South Dakota), who is oo a short

visit to the region, met with Mr. Qasem to discuss Middle East developments and U.S.-Jordanian relations. At the meeting Mr. Qasem reit-

erated Jordan's positioo with regard to the Middle East question and stressed the Palestinian people's rights in their homeland. He called on the American

requirements of a just and comprehensive peace in the region and to help apply the principles which the United States believes in and calls for their application in other occupied parts of the world.

Mr. Pressler, who is member of the Senate's Foreign Relations Committee, also called on Informatiqo Minister Adnan Abu Odeh and reviewed the Palestine problem and Jordan's stand with regard to Middle East developments.

Mr. Abu Odeh spoke about the differences between Jordan and the United States which be said are due to differences over the Palestine question. He also spoke about relations between Jordan and the Palestine Liberatioo administration to respond to the Organisation (PLO).

**U.S. television poll projects** 

Saudi AWACS deal favoured

proposed to sell to Sandi Arabia.

Other items in the package

Mr. Abu Odeh referred to the grave coosequences of Israel's illegal practices in the occupied Arab territories and the absence of a real, genuine and comprehensive peace in the regioo.

The obscure U.S. attitude with regard to the Israeli behaviour would make it look as if it were its accomplice instead of being a partner in the peace-seeking process in its capacity as a superpower, Mr. Abu Odeh said.

Later Mr. Pressler called at the army beadquarters and met with the Commander-in-Chief of the Jordanian Armed Forces Lt. Gen. Sharif Zaid Ibn Shaker.

The U.S. Ambassador to Jordan, Mr. Richard Viets accompanied Mr. Pressler to all the

# **Gulf foreign ministers endorse** Saudi Mideast peace proposal

TAIF, Saudi Arabia, Sept. 2 (Agencies) -Six Gulf foreign ministers have agreed to sponsor a Saudi Arabian, eight-point plan for resolving the Arab-Israeli conflict.

tanate of Oman decided to submit . the Saudi peace plan to the summit conference of their heads of

adh. They will ask the summit to "hammer out a unified Arab stance" for solving the Middle East conflict oo the basis of the Saudi peace plan, proposed by Crown Prince Fahd Aug. 7.

--Israeli evacuation of all Arab territories occupied during the 1961 Middle East war, including the Arab sector of Jerusalem.

-Dismantling the settlements set up by Israel on occupied lands

-Guaranteeing freedom of religious practices for all religions

homeland.

exceeding a few months.

**Iranians** get

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The Higher Islamic Council io Jerusalem today issued a statement condemning the Israeli vio-lations of the sanctity of Al Aqsa Mosque, cne of the Islam's boliest shrines.

A statement published in the Al Quds daily said that the digging of

uncarthing the so-called Sol-omon's temple and the excavations entailed in the process have caused serious cracks in the walls of ancient Islamic buildings adjoining Al Aqsa Mosque. Despite Muslim protests, the Israelis continued their diggings and it is believed that the Zionists

territories. The current Israeli diggiog under Al Aqsa Mosque is a Ziooist conspiracy against a shrine considered holy by millions of people around the world, the statemeot said.

The Royal Commission oo Jerusalem Affairs this evening

the policy of noo-alignment. The conference reaffirmed the Turning to economic cooperation, the foreign ministers decided to call the GCC industry GCC's "unlimited support" of the Palestinian people in their quest to "assert their inalienable right to ministers to hold talks on coorself-determination and establish dinatioo prior to the projected

powers to maintain footholds in and territorial iotegrity.

the Gulf region and threaten its

The ministers announced that

the GCC was determined to step

up "political and security" coor-

dination betweeo the member

states with a view to facing threats

Unlimited support of Pales-

tinians

their own independent state under

the leadership of the Palestine

The conference coodemned

Israel's "aggressions" on the

Palestinian and the Lehanese in

southern Lehanese regions, voi-

cing support to the Lebanese gov-

ernment to spread legitimate

authority over the southern

Lehanese area and safeguard that

Liberation Organisation.

security and sovereignty."

beseting them.

The Saudi foreign minister. Prince Saud Al-Faisal, pronounced the conference a "success" and said that cooperatioo was the "sincere aspiration" of the peoples of the Gulf region.

November summit.

Expressing hopes that current

mediation efforts will bring an end

to the year-old Iraq-Iran war, the

ministers "strongly denounced"

the detentioo by Iran of a foreign

The ministers renewed their

insistence that the Soviet Union

terminate its military intervention

GCC's adhereoce to "the prin-

ciplese of Islamic solidarity" and

in Afghanistan and reaffirmed the

vessel in the Gulf waters.

Kuwaiti Foreigo Minister Sheikh Sahah Al Ahmad said the GCC "has grown stronger" with new action towards closer coopcountry's political independence eration in various fields.

# Islamic Council condemns Israeli infringements of shrines' sanctity

Ending today a three-day con-ference of the Gulf Cooperation with Jerusalem as its capital. Council (GCC) here, the foreign ministers of Saudi Arabia. countries of the region to live in Kuwait, the United Arab Emipeace rates, Bahrain, Qatar, and the Sul-

tation of these principles by the U.N. or some of its member states. state, scheduled for Nov. 3 in Riy-'Gulf can care for itself' A communique issued by the

conference keynoted the region's insistence that "Gulf security and stability is the responsibility of Gulf peoples, solely." The communique expressed

after the 1967 war.

in the Jerusalem holy shrines.

-Asserting the rights of the Palestinian people and compensating those Palestinians who do not wish to return to their

--Commencing a transitional period in the West Bank of Jordan and the Gaza Strip under U.N. supervision, for a duration oot

objectioo to any form of intervention by the major powers in the affairs of the countries of the reg-

Obviously referring to the United States and the Soviet Union, the communique stated

-Setting up a Palestinian state

-Affirming the right of all

-Guaranteeing the implemen-

that the six foreign ministers discussed "these attempt by some

e various items on the paper, made some it unanimously.

#### -sa tunnel off

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ED JERUSALEM "R) — Al Haram Al ca was quict today Auslims and Jews yesterday over the unduct archaeological ns. Two Arabs were by shots fired during in the tunnel leading Wailing Wall towards ations of the Al Aqsa The clash erupted bs entered the tunnel entry of Jews, saying ations desecrated the slim site. Bricklayers woughout the night to e entrance after the \_-zatened to stir more violence, police said.

### :r-Meinhof Red U.S. base

sept. 2 (R) - A letter d to the extreme leftist .-Meinhof group responsibility today nb attack on the U.S. ce headquarters. at 2, West Germany, in I people were injured. sage, dated Aug. 31, of the bombing, was by a local bureau of German news agency described the attack as he group's strategy of war against "imper-

appear.

#### not to attend session on West Africa

-) NATIONS, Sept. 2 he United States will part in an emergency ession of the General ly opening tomorrow, question of Namibia Nest Africa), the U.S. to the U.N. said today. ding to a question ic session, expected to ut a week, the spokesthe U.S. mission, Steunson, told Reuters: 'e not participating."

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midwestern U.S. city of Columbus, Ohio, appear to favour the sale of Airborne Warning And Control System (AWACS) to Saudi Arabia and do not think the sale of the U.S.-made surveillance planes to the Saudis would pose a security risk to Israel.

no threat to Israel.

include six or eight KC-707 aerial refuelling aircraft, 1.77 AIM-SL Sidewinder missiles and F-15 conformal fuel tanks, which increase the range and permit aerial refuelling of the already purchased but A poll conducted by Cable News Network (CNN) showed still undelivered military planes. The CNN poll was conducted that 68 per cent of respondents Aug. 27 during a debate oo the favour the sale of AWACS to Saudi Arabia, and 64 per cent saw

proposed sale between Hyman Bookhinder, a representative of the American Jewish Congress, The five AWACS are part of an and David Sadd, executive direc-

#### **Oadhafi** warns of nuclear attacks

BEIRUT, Sept. 2 (R) - Libya will strike against U.S. nuclear weapons and ally itself with the communist bloc if the United States challenges its claim to the Gulf of Sirte again, Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi has said.

In a speech distributed in full today by the Libyan news agency JANA, Col. Oadhafi said last month's clash over the Gulf between U.S. F-14 fighters and Libyan planes had forced Libya to reconsider its neutrality.

"We warn all people in the Mediterranean that if America attacks us in the Guif of Sirte, we will attack nuclear warbeads and nuclear bases," he declared.

"America will be responsible for a nuclear catastrophe in the Mediterranean, one which may take place at any time."

Col. Qadhafi, speaking yesterday on the 12th anniversary of Libya's revolution, accused the U.S. of planning to assassinate him and invade Libya.

Libya should join "our enemy's enemy", Col. Qadhafi, said and added: "In view of the seriousness of the situation, I will personally bring up at the next meeting of the people's committee the question of Libya's foreign policy, neutrality and our position in the world."

A Cable News spokesma stressed that the poll is not scientific and the network has no way of knowing if the result are representative of the view of all

Americans. About 20,000 television sets in and around Columbus--an industrial city with more than half a million residents and a metropolitan populatioo of more than a millioo--are equipped with but-tons that can instantly provide electronic yes or no answers to questions asked on the air.

The oetwork asked two questions: "Do you believe the sale of AWACS aircraft will pose a security threat to Israel? and "How do you feel about the sale of AWACS to Saudi Arabia?

# WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (Agen-cies) — Television viewers in the the Reagan administration has Arab Americans. new premier

LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) - The Iranian parliament, the Mailis, today approved the appointmeot of Interior Minister Mohammad Reza Mahdavi Kani as prime minister to succeed Mohammad Javad Bahonar, killed in a bomb blast on Sunday.

Tehran radio said there was a near unanimous vote in favour of the clergyman, the nominee of a two-man presidential council appointed on Monday to carry out the functions of the ate president Mohammad Ali Raja'i, also killed in the blast.

# **Diplomatic dispute erupts** between India, America

NEW DELHI, Sept. 2 (R) as political counsellor in Delhi India has vetoed the appointment of an American diplomat to the would not be acceptable. Answering reporters' ques-tions, he voiced India's resent-U.S. embassy in New Delhi and the U.S. government has retali-

ment over reports that India took ated by refusing to accept an the decisioo prompted by an out-Indian diplomat in Washington. side power. an Indian governmeot spokesman "It is incorrect to suggest that

views, ioformatioo or pro-He said India had told the nouncemeots made by any other country played a part in India's United States the appointment of George Griffin, former oumber decision," the spokesman said. two at the U.S. embassy in Kabul,

He declined to name the senior Indian diplomat barred by the U.S. who was to have taken up the post of political counsellor at the Indian embassy in Washington.

# Watch out! Ali gonna be back

NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (A.P.) - In a press conference subdued compared with the previous circus-like shows that have marked his career, three-time heavyweight champion Muhammad Ali has announced he will return to the ring Dec. 2 to fight Gregor Berbick in the Bahamas.

Ali, 39, has been unable to get a. boxing licence from any state commission except South Carolina since being stopped in the 11th round in a title fight agaisnt World Boxing Council champioo Larry Holmes in last October in Las Vegas. After beating Ali into apparent retirment; Holmes outpointed Berbick in 15

rounds last April. Although no formal contracts have been signed, Bahamian officials said Berbick had agreed verbally to the fight. According to Michael Phenner, Ali's Chicagohased attorney, the former champioo's purse will be "in the millions." Phenner would not dis-

the tunnel under the mosque constitutes another link in a chain of violations and infringements by the Zionists on Islamic shrines and poses a direct and serious threat to Al Aqsa Mosque.

The Israeli extremists have in recent months increased their attempts aimed at holding prayers inside the Muslim mosque and the construction of a synagogue on one of the mosque's courtyards, the statement said.

It cited an incident on Aug. 9 when the Zionists conducted a whole day campaign of harassments and violations oo and around the premises of AI Aqsa Mosque and in quarters adjacent to it, and also clashed with Muslims trying to fend them off.

The tunnel, which starts from Al Haram Al Sharif to Al Aqsa Mosque, has been blocked for hundreds of years and any tampering with it is considered an infringement of the mosque's sanctity and a threat to its courtyards and structure, the statement said.

In Amman, Sheikh Mohammad Ibrahim Shaqra, from the Ministry of Awgaf and Islamic Affairs today refuted the Israeli claims that the tunnel was oewly discovered. The tunnel had been blocked for the past several hundred years and has been transformed into a water reservoir, he

Sheikh Shaqra told a press cooference that since the Israeli occupation of Jerusalem in 1967, it has been working on a plan aimed at

close the exact figure, saying "that's between Mr. Ali and the Internal Reveoue Service."

The Holmes fight was Ali's first in more than two years. He had announced his retirement after returning the heavyweight crown from Leon Spinks Sept. 15, 1978. After losing decisively to Holmes. it seemed Ali would retire for good. But he is determined to fight again and to win the title for a fourth time. He will have been idle for 14 mooths by the time he faces Berbick.

"Everybody asks me wby," Ali said, speaking in a thick voice. "Why? because it's there, that's wby. Why did we go to the moon? Because it's there. They say, 'yoo've won it three times. Be satisfied with that.' But we weren't -satisfied with the moon. Now we're going to Venus and Saturn, because they're there.

"This is something I've got to do. I know 1 can do it ... becau Hoimes is getting old."

intend to implement their longissued an appeal calling for speedy desired goal of rebuilding the action to save Al Aqsa Mosque. temple oo the sight of Al Aqsa The commissioo's chairman Dr. Mosque between 1980 and 1990, Qasem Al Rimawi said that the Sheikh Shaqra said. He also only reply to Israel's actions is the reviewed the various Israeli measliberatioo of the occupied terures aimed at Judaising the Holy City of Jerusalem.

ritories and the city of Jerusalem. The Minister of Occupied Territories Affairs Hassao Ibrahim Also in Amman, the Islamic said that the Jordanian gov-World League today issued a statement appealing to the Arah ernment has requested its embasand Muslim worlds to take speedy sies abroad to raise the question measures with all their power to with the various governments and stop the Zionist infringements on with the UNESCO to seek to stop holy places in the occupied Arab the Israeli actions.

MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

#### Israel jails 3 for supporting PLO

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2 (R) - Three Israeli Arabs were secteoced to jail terms of up to three months today for expressing support for the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO). The accused, from the town of Shfaram near Nazareth in northern Israel, were fnund guilty of distributing leaflets which said the PLO was the only body that could represent the Palestinians. A magistrates court in the town of Acre sectenced two of the Arabs to two months in jail and the other to three mooths.

Cairo-Bonn nuclear agreement delayed

CAIRO, Sept. 2 (R) - The initialling of an agreement for peaceful nuclear cooperation between Egypt and West Germany was postponed for 10 days due to differences on who should sign it, according to Egyptian officials. The officials said the agreement, due to be initialled today, was put off until Sept. 12 after Egypt requested the two governments should be the signatories rather than the respective nuclear authority organisation. West German scientific representative in the negotiations, Mr. Reinhaid Loosch of the ministry of technology left for Bonn for consultations, West German souces said. Details of the agreement were not disclosed but Egyptian officials said it paves the way eventually for the purchase of at least two ouclear power stations worth one billioo dollars each.

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Karachi court orders death by stoning

KARACHI, Sept. 2 (R) - A Pakistani court has sectenced busdriver Allah Bux, 24, to be stoned to death for having sex outside marriage. But the sentence, the first of its kind in Pakistan, is unlikely to be carried out after a federal sharia (religious) court decision this year that death by stoning was neither appropriate nor Islamic punishment in such cases. Under Pakistan's legal system the prosecution can decide whether a case should be tried under Islamic law, as with Bux, or Western law. The Karachi district and sessions court yesterday found Bux and an 18year-old student guilty of sexual relations outside wedlock.

#### Kuwait gives Lebanon \$30 million

BEIRUT, Sept. 2 (R) - Kuwait has paid Lebanon \$30 million, representing about half the amount pledged as aid for the war-stricken country for 1981, Finance Minister Ali Al Khalil said here today. He was speaking to reporters after a weekly cabinet session chaired by President Elias Sarkis. Arab aid to Lebanon totalling \$400 million annually for five years was carmarked at a summit conference held in Tunis in November 1979,

#### Polish unionists' TV appearance irks Moscow MOSCOW, Sept. 2 (R) - The attack measures being taken by Soviet Union today criticised remarks by Solidarity trade union leader Lech Walesa on Polish Television and showed its disapproval of the Warsaw gov-ernment's decision to let him

The official news agency TASS said Mr. Walesa and two other unioo officials had used their time on state television and radio to

the Polish leadership to pull the country out of its present crisis. Mr. Walesa appealed for an end to confrontatioo between the union and the authorities in the programme broadcast last night, while the other officials strongly criticised the leadership's political

and economic strategies. TASS said one of those who appeared, Warsaw Solidarity

#### **AIRLINES & TRAVEL** SUPPLEMENT

The JORDAN TIMES will be publishing a special supplement on the AIRLINES & TRAVEL AGENCIES operating in Jordan. Advertisements for the same will be accepted until Sept. 10. For all queries about the Supplement please contact:

> Irshad Najam, 4 to 5 p.m. Phone: 67171-4, Amman.

idarity would now try to gain full control over the Polish mass Solidarity won the right to make last night's broadcast after hard

leader Zbigniew Bujak, had

boasted at a public meeting that

the union had gained access to

televisioo by stepping up pressure

He had also warned that Sol-

ership and will put nut a second, TASS described Mr. Bujak's

comments oo the union's battle for air time as "glib and provocative," indicating its deep dis-approval of the Warsaw government's concession oo this issue.

It reinforced this by making clear it did oot consider Mr. Bujak the sort of man who should be allowed to present his views in the media.

His speech to the meeting in-Warsaw had included "bostile attacks oo the government of the Polish people's republic and crude attacks on the USSR and other socialist countries," TASS said.

K Z

# media, TASS added. hargaining with the Warsaw leadprogramme later this week.

op the government.

said today.

AMMAN – For Mrs. Fatima Mahmoud, 42 years old -- mother. housewife and grandmother -- the chance to continue her school education after a period of 30 years has been a godsend.

Two years ago, Mrs. Mahmoud joined an evening school near her home, and now she is " a new person".

"I can catch up with everything, and do not need the help of anyone any more," she proudly says. Like many Jordanian women. Mrs. Mahmoud had to leave school at an early age. "In the past, girls got married very young, and thoughts of education were put aside," she told the Jordan Times.

Now. 30 years later. Mrs. . Mahmoud feels she needs to be independent -- "Not in the true sense," she explains:" I cannot ever be that. But I would like to put in a word or two sometimes."

Thanks to evening scbools set up by the Ministry of Education three years ago, hundreds of Jordanian women and men can continue their education and live up to what the world expects of them.

The experiment started back in 1978, and proved to be a complete success. In the span of three years, the number of students in the programme bas increased from a mere 554 to 2,600. It is expected that 5,000 learners will apply this academic year.

For JD 40 a year, men and women -- aged between 13 and 50 -- find it worthwhile to learn more. "After all, a little know-. ledge is better than none," as Mrs. Mahmoud comments.

At the evening schools, programmes are the same as those in regular schools, and instruction in the 20 evening centres around the country proceeds much as in other schools, except that the competition is even greater.

Mr. Murshed Dabbour, head of the Continuing Education Department at the Ministry of Education, said: " It seems that this pot-pourri of people want to get the best, and excel at the same

Housewives, nurses, dressmakers and typists all study together, and although each bas her own mind, they manage to get on well together. For the men, the need to learn is

Meridian

Past

GMT

SELECTED CHANGES

FOR FRIDAY

94:30 Letter from London 5:39 Off

the Beaten Track 06:30 Masters of

Interpretation 07:45 Merchant

Navy Programme 08:15 The Maid of the Mill 08:30 30-Minute

Theatre 10:30 Many a Cross Word

11:25 Ulster News Letter 12:15

Jazz for the Asking 16:15 Science

in Action 17:09 My Music 17:40 The Week in Wales 18:30 Talking

about Music 21:00 Network U.K.

21:15 Time Off 21:45 Letter from

London 23:15 From the Weeklies

23:30 In Remembrance of Things

**VOICE OF AMERICA** 

FOR THURSDAY &

FRIDAY

03:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30

News, pop music, features, lis-teners' questions. 17:00 News

AMMAN AIRPORT

FOR THURSDAY

Cairo (EA)

Caim

Aoaba

Jeddah

Damascus

left school two years ago, to help my father out. Now I feel that a person without education is nothing, not worth a penny." just as compelling as it is for

women. Eighteen-year-old become one of the foremost labourer Walid Dahbour said; "I requirements, the schools have helped a lot. According to Mr.

classes at the Ministry reports

Anybody from the age of 13 to 50 can benefit from the evening programme.

Dabbour," the application flood in all the time, but we are limited in the number of classes as well as

the next few years." its adult students, has recruited

**High-quality** teaching

The most skilled and experi-In a society where education has the number of centres for now. enced instructors handle the

Adults who have left of Education's evening.

school are "catching schools all over the

up" with the help of country, Dina Matar

However, we hope to expand in courses. The ministry, in a bid to ensure the maximum benefit for

only high-calibre teachers.

preparatory level up to the third secondary, and some students

have already sat for the taug (secondary education) exam. L year, out of the 1,264 must evening students, 744 passed. Mr. Dabbour told the Jord

Times that the results of the pro ramme have been gratifyin Who would expect a mother w 10 kids to pass the country most-feared exam?" he co mented.

The schools on have some or standing differences from regul schools. Classes begin at 3 p. and finish at 6 p.m. The number lessons is fewer than in regul schools, since the students ther selves cannot cope with more the three hours of learning a day.

"It is not that they are less inte ligent," Mr. Dabbour said;" b we have to take into account t fact that most of the students ha been working all day long."

The students also take part extra-curricular activities obligatory requirement for pr sing each subject -- and the prove to be the most excitin especially for the women, wi find in them a chance to displa their skills and talents.

Counsellors are also available each school to help the learne overcome their emotional prolems. "Sometimes, because of the varying age groups in a class," M Dabbour said, " some of the old students hesitate to participate. discussions, fearing that the younger students would squirm their involvement. Counsello are there to help out in su cases."

The evening school experien has led the Ministry of Education to venture into a new area endeavour, which will start the year. New vocational even schools are to be opened, "to gi our people the chance to get at cated, and on the other hand prepare them for the tawjihi ere - an exam that has become laissez-passer for all and everyon in the country," Mr. Dabba said.

Rotary Club. Meetings every

Thursday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m.

Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meet-

ings every Wednesday at the Holi-

LOCAL

RATES

56/56.5

157.2/158.1

day Inu, 1:30 p.m.

"Everybody should be given chance to learn and study, and The classes run from the first hope the time will come who most of our population will ! educated."



Cairo

Back to school for a

second

chance

Page 2

CHANNEL 3
4:30
4:45 Cartoon
5:10 Children's programme
5:30 Feature film
7:10 Programme preview
7:25 Local programme
8:00 News in Arabic
8:30 Arabic series
9:30 Wrestling
10:30 Arabic film
11:00 News in Arabic
11:10 Cont. of the film

#### **CHANNEL 6**

6:00	
	News in French
7:30	News in Hebrew
8:30	
9:10	Hagen
	News in English
10:14	Movie of the Week

#### FOR FRIDAY

#### CHANNEL 3

#### 10:00 ... Korar 10:20 ...... Children's programme 11:00 ....... Religious programme 12:20 Local programme 14:15 .. Soccer 16:00 .......... Local programme 17:20 ..... Arabic series Local programme 18:20 19:00 19:15 ... News in Arabic 20:00 20:30 Arabic series 21:30 Local programme 22:00 23:00 ..... Arabic series ... News in Arabic 23:30 ...Arabic songs

#### **CHANNEL 6**

#### **RADIO JORDAN** 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM FOR THURSDAY

7:00	
	Morning Show
	News Bulletin
7:40	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
10:03	Pop Session
11 <b>:00</b>	Signing off
12:00	News Headlines
	Pop Session
13:00	News Summary
13:03	Pop Session
	News
1 <b>4:1</b> 0	Instrumentais

News Summary 16:30 Old Favourites 17:00 Melody Time 17:39 ... Pop Session News Summary 18:09 18:03 Jordan in History 18:30 Theatre 45 19:00 News Desk 19:30 ..... Music 20:30 **Evening Show** 21:00 News Summary 21:03 Evening Show 22:00 ... Close down FOR FRIDAY 7:00 ... Sign on 7:01 7:30 Morning Show News Bulletin 7:40 Morning Show 10:00 News Summary 10:03 .... Pop Session Listeners' Choice 12:11 News Headlines 12:03 . Friday Special 13:00 News Summary 13:03 ... Pop Session 14:00 ..... News 14:10 Instrumentals 14:30 .... In Concert 15:00 Concert Hour 16:00 News Summar

21:00 . Jazz Hou 22:00 Close down **BBC WORLD SERVICE** FOR THURSDAY & FRIDAY 639, 720, 1413 KHz

Instrumentals

Old Favourites

..... Pop Session

.. Top Twenty

.....·Andalucia

Special Feature

News Desk

News Summary

World of Arabian Music

16:03

16:30

17:00

18:00

18:30

19:00

19:30

20:00

20:30

GMT Roundup: reports, opinion, anal-yses. 17:30 Dateline 18:00 Special 04:00 Newsdesk 04:30 Classical Record Review 04:45 Financial English: news, feature "The Mak-News 04:55 Reflections 05:00 ing of a Nation." 18:39 Now Music World News; 24 Hours News-USA 19:00 News Roundup: Summary 05:30 Music from Scotreports.opinion, analyses. 19:30 VOA Magazine: Americana, sciland 05:45 The World Today 06:09 Newsdesk 06:30 Nature Notebook ence, culture, letters. 20:00 Special 06:40 The Farming World 67:09 World News: 24 Hours News English; news 20:15 Music USA (Jazz) 21:00 VOA World Report 22:00 News, Correspondents Summary 07:30 Serenade 07:45 Network U.K. 08:00 World News; Reflections 08:15 One in Ten 68:30 reports, background features, media comments, analyses. John Peel 09:00 World News; British Press Review 09:15 The World Testry 2008 Farm halden of States Lavaria News ARRIVALS: . of Our Town 11:30 Business Matters 12:00 Radio Newsreel 12:15 7:40 Top Twenty 12:45 Sports Round-8:45 sp 13:90 World News; 24 Hours News Summery 13:30 Network U.K. 13:45 The Pleasure's Yours 8:55 9:20 9:30

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Many Cross Word 16:45 The Beirut World Today 17:00 World News 10:00 Dhahran 17:09 Meridian 17:40 Waveguide 10:05 Abu Dhahi 10:10 17:45 Sports Round up 18:00 .. Beirut World News; News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 Brain 11:05 Rivadh (SV) 11:40 .. Cairo (EA) of Britain 1981 19:00 Outlook; 11:45 . Rawalpindi (BA) News Summary; Stock Market 13:35 ..... Larnaca 15:35 Report 19:43 Look Ahead 19:45 Kuwait (KAC) 16:30 Report on Religion 20:00 World ...... Amsterdam (KLM) 16:30 News: 24 Hours News Summary Cairo 17:00 20:30 A Jolly Good Show 21:15 Agaba Ulster Newsletter 21:20 In the 17:15 . Chicago, N. York, Vienna Meantime 21:30 Business Matters 17:25 ..... London (BA) 17:30 Amsterdam, Beirut (KLM) 22:00 World News: The World Today 22:25 Book Choice 22:30 1.55 Cairo 18:30 Financial News 22:40 Reflections Rome Cairo (EA) 19:10 22:45 Sports Round-up 23:00 World News: Commentary 23:15 20:00 Beirut (MEA) 23:40 Merchant Navy Programme 23:30 .... Cairo (EA) 23:55 .... Baghdad

#### DEPARTURES

01:00

. Cairo .... Frankfurt (LH) S:45 6:00 . Beirut, Amsterdam (KLM) 7:00 . Aqaba 7:00 Damascus 7:15 ..... Beirut 8:55 ..... Cairo (EA) 9:00 Rome (Alitalia) 9:25 ... Beirut (MEA) 9:45 ... Paris (AF) 10:10 ..... Rome 10:30 Larnaca 11:00 . Vienna, N. York, Chicago 11:15 .... Athens, Madrid 11:20 .... Tripoli, Tunis 11:30 ..... Cairo 11:35 . Paris (AF) 11:45 Geneva, Brussels 12:00 ..... London 12:05 Rivadh (SV) 12:20 . Frankfurt 12:20 Geneva, Zurich (SR) 12:30 ..... Paris 12:40 Cairo (EA) 12:45 London (BA) 13:00 Ċairo 15:00 Anaba Kuwait (KAC) ... Baghdad (IA) 16:30 18:00 19:20 . Dhahran 19:00 Kuwait 19:45 Baghdad 20:00 Cairo 20:15 Abu Dhabi, Dubai 20:30 . Cairo (EA) 01:00 Cairo

#### FOR FRIDAY

#### ARRIVALS:

Aqaba
Kuwait
Dhahran
Beirut
Cairo (EA)
Jeddah, Medina (SV)
Tripoli
Cairo

17:40 Madrid, Athens
17:45 Frankfurt
17:55 Cairo
18:00 London
19:10 Cairo (EA)
19:10 Cairo (EA) 19:35 Frankfurt (LH)
19:45 Paris (AF)
20:00 Beirut (MEA)
23:40
23:40 Cairo (EA) 23:55 Baghdad
01:00 Cairo
DEPARTURES
DETARTORES
6:00 . Beirut, Amsterdam (KLM)
6:30 Beirut
7:00 Aqaba
8:55 Cairo (EA)
9:25 Beirut (MEA)
9:30 London (BA)
9:30 London (BA) 11:00 Vienna, N. York, Houston
11:10 Athens, Copenhagen
11:30 Cairo
12:00 London
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13:00   Cairo     16:35   Medina, Jeddah (SV)     16:45   Tripoli     18:50   Kuwait (KAC)     18:50   Abu Dhabi     19:00   Kuwait (SV)
13:00 Cairo   16:35 Medina, Jeddah (SV)   16:45 Tripoli   18:50 Kuwait (KAC)   19:00 Kuwait   19:15 Riyadh (SV)   19:20 Bahrain, Doha
13:00 Cairo   16:35 Medina, Jeddah (SV)   16:45 Tripoli   18:25 Kuwait (KAC)   18:50 Abu Dhabi   19:00 Kuwait (SV)   19:15 Riyadh (SV)   19:20 Bahrain, Doha   19:20 Dhahran
13:00 Cairo   16:35 Medina, Jeddah (SV)   16:45 Tripoli   18:25 Kuwait (KAC)   18:50 Abu Dhabi   19:00 Kuwait (KAC)   19:15 Riyadh (SV)   19:20 Dhabrain, Doha   19:20 Dhabran   19:30 Jeddah
13:00 Cairo   16:35 Medina, Jeddah (SV)   16:45 Tripoli   18:25 Kuwait (KAC)   18:50 Abu Dhabi   19:00 Kuwait (SV)   19:15 Riyadh (SV)   19:20 Bahrain, Doha   19:30 Jeddah   19:45 Baghdad
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13:00 Cairo   16:35 Medina, Jeddah (SV)   16:45 Tripoli   18:25 Kuwait (KAC)   18:50 Abu Dhabi   19:00 Kuwait (KAC)   19:15 Riyadh (SV)   19:20 Bahrain, Doha   19:20 Dhahran   19:30 Jeddah   19:45 Baghdad   19:55 Abu Dhabi   20:30 Dubai, Karachi   20:30 Dubai, Karachi   20:30 Cairo (EA)
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#### EMERGENCIES FOR THURSDAY

#### DOCTORS: Wajih Barakat ...... 38730/66983 Zein Zaghlool ..... 38591

Munir Odeb ...... 83744/83092

#### Irbid: Adnan Al Halbouni ...... 2460

#### PHARMACIES: .

Al Salam
Salamah
Al Hanan
Al Hashimi
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Zarga:
Al Aqsa
/
Irbid:
Al Odeb 2357
T 1 VTC.
TAXIS:
Venicia
Al Najah 23039
Sports City
Al Najah
Al Mahd

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thens	Amoan:
akfurt	Hani Hadadeen
Cairo	Abdol Halim Al Afghani ()
ondon	0
	Zarna:
(EA) (LH)	Zarga:
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MEA)	Musa Malkawi
(EA) ghdad	Musa Maikawi mumania 2009
ghdad	DELADINA OTOS.
Cairo	PHARMACIES:
	Amman:
	Al Salam 36730
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KLM)	Halah
Beirut	Khalaf
qaba	
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(ÈA)	Al luhad ()
(BA)	
uston	Irbid:
hagen	Al Ghazawi 73791
Cairo	
ondon	TAXIS:
Cairo	Habi 42201
Cairo	Al Rainbow
	Al Rasheid 22023
(SV) ripoli	Al Jamamah 61001
KAC)	Al Sahra 21200
Dhabi	Jerico
uwait	
(SV)	CULTURAL CENTRES
Doha ahran	
anran eddah	American Centre 41520
	British Council 36147-8
zhdad	French Cultural Centre 37009
Dhabi	Goethe Institute
Cairo	South Matters mananan 4575

Hussein Youth City ...... 67181 7751 Y.W.C.A. ..... 41793 (---) Y.W.M.A. 64251 Amman Municipal Library 36111 2757 2449 PRAYER TIMES FOR THURSDAY ..... 6730 Fajr ..... 3:47 3375 ... S:12 . 11:36 Sunrise 8911 Dhuhr 8653 Ast .. .. 3:11 Maghreb ..... 5:57 `(---) 'Isha 7:22 FOR FRIDAY 3791 Fair . 3.47 Sunrise ..... 5:13 2201 57249 2023 51001 Dimhr ..... 11:3S Ast . 3:11 Maghreb . 5:56 Isha .

Haya Arts Centre .....

#### SERVICE CLUBS

#### Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m. Lions Amman Club. Meetings

**USEFUL TELEPHONE** NUMBERS

> Firstaid, fire, police Fire headquarters ...... Cablegram or telegram

	-	-
Information		12
Jordan and Middle East trunk calls		10
Overseas radio and satellite calls		17
Telephone maintenance and repair service	,	u

### **MARKET PRICES**

40

100 80 170

100

170

100

90 240

290

200

70

120

70 80

500

90 80

Bananas	260
Apples (Green)	350
Apples (Red)	350
Apples	180
Apples (Double Red)	270
Apples (Starken)	210
Melons	00
Water Melons	120
Plums (Red)	270
Plums (Yellow)	270
Apricots	160
Cherries	
Lenons	
Oranges	
Grapefruit	160
Старе	170
Fig	280
Peach	
A COMIL ADDITION OF THE PARTY O	

#### . ÷. .

مكذا من الأمل

Ambulance (government) ..... 75111-Police headquarters ..... 24 hours a day for emergency ...... Airport information (ALIA) .....

Tomatoes

Egeplant .

Faqqous .

Cabbage

Gartic

Carrots

Peas ...

Potatoes (imported) ...

Marrow (small).

Marrow (large)

Cucumber (small)

Cucumber (large).

Okra (Green)

Muloukhiyah .

Hot Green Pepper

Okra (Red)

Onions (dry)

Potatoes (local)

39141 Najdeh roving patrol rescue police, (English spoken) lordan Television ..... Radio Jordan ......

... 21111, 37777 92205/92206 ..... 73111 74111

160

. 120

220

150

230

150

130

300

300

290

100

160

110

120

650

130

120

Saudi riyal ... Lebanese pound Syrian pound ...... Iraqi dinar ... Egyptian pound ..... Qatari riyal ...... UAE dirham Omani riyal ..... U.S. dollar 619.2/622.9 137.9/138.7

98.8/99.2 72.5/72.9 730/735.6 Kuwaiti dinar ...... 1192.5/1196.6 . 375/385 92.4/93.1 92.1/92.5 975.6/981 ... 336/338

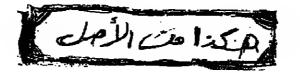
7:22

27.6/27.8 French franc .... 57.4/57.7 Dutch guilder 123 6/124.7 . 64.4/64.8 Swedish crown 84.3/84.8 Belgium franc .... Japanese yen . 146.2/147.1 (for every 100) .....

# EXCHANGE

...... 65195

### U.K. sterling ..... W. German mark Swiss franc ..... Italian lire . (for every 100) ....



#### Page 3

### emature adruplets born Zarqa woman

tar

QA, Sept. 2 (Petra) - A Zarqa woman gave birth to quads today, three of which survived.

; quadruplets -- two boys and two girls -- each weighed between and 1,900 grammes; the cause of the death of one of them was mounced.

: mother, whose name was not disclosed, had reportedly been z fertility drugs for some time. The delivery occurred normally t for the last child, which had to be repositioned in the womb e birth, according to gynaecologist and obstetrician Dr. Na'im altouni, who supervised the birth.

Shaltouni said that one such birth normally occurrs in every 00 and that the Zarqa quadruplets were one month pren ature.

following table, giving the relative expense of business travel to

'le East cities and some other business centres, is reprinted from

# **Amman-Baghdad bus** licences to be issued

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (J.T.) - Six-month permits will be issued to buses to transport passengers between Amman and Baghdad on the condition that they start operating in one month's time, it was decided at a meeting here

today. The buses will have to be stationed at a specified parking lot outside Amman municipality's boundaries. The meeting, chaired by could replace small vehicles now

Interior Minister Suleiman Arar, was attended by Amman Governor Yahya Al Musili, the direc-

#### for of the Traffic Department and other Interior Ministry aides.

In another development, the Public Security Directorate has suggested to the Transport Ministry the establishment of a new bus company for transport among Jordanian cities, similar to the Jordan Express Tourist Transport Company. The directorate suggested an initial fleet of 300 buses, to increase in five years to 600; and said that these buses

operating among Jordanian towns

and cities.

help for five agencies AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The West German government will grant Jordan technical assistance and provide experts to work at five organisations and departments here, according to an agreement

signed between the two countries here today. The bodies benefiting from the agreement are the Ministry of Agriculture, the Jordan Cooperative Organisation, the University of Jordan's Faculty of Education. the Agricultural Credit Corporation and the Public Transport Corporation. Under the agreement West Germany will also participate in the expenses of running training courses for technicians employed on projects being fmanced by the West German government.

The president of the National Planning Council (NPC), Dr. Hanna Hanna Odeh, and West German Charge d'Affaires Gunter Mulack signed the agreement. Present at the signing ceremony were NPC officials and West German embassy staff.

USAID

chief visits

Yarmouk U.

IRBID, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The director in Jordan of the United

States Agency for International

Development (USAID), Mr.

Walter Bollinger, today visited

Yarmouk University and met

with its president, Dr. Adnan

They reviewed community

service programmes organised

by the university in various reg-

Mr. Bollinger also toured the

university's laboratory sections

and looked into the student-

registrations system. He later visited Mafraq, where he looked into the services of the

Concurrent with the conference

will be an exhibition of medical

equipment and medicines. Both

the exhibition and the conference.

which is organised by the Uni-

versity of Jordan in cooperation

with the Jordanian Veterinarians'

university's Faculty of Agricul-

English language centre.

Badran.

ions of Jordan.

the Arab World.

### Ayyoub sees northern projects

W. Germany to provide

technical aid, expert

ZARQA, Sept. 2 (Petra) project to construct grain silos which will have a 50.000-tonne Minister of Supply Ibrahim Ayy-oub visited Zarqa today and capacity. The project is expected inspected work being done on the to be completed in the second half establishment of a branch for the Civil Servants Consumer Corporation. He suggested that the

of 1982. The minister was accompanied on the tour by a number of minisbranch should include a section try aides. for selling frozen meat, poultry

and fish. The minister later called at Mafraq, and met with its district governor to discuss the possibility of constructing an automated bakery to serve Mafraq's inhabitants. In Irbid, Mr. Ayyoub inspected a

### KFW to lend ACC DM 5m

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The Agricultural Credit Corporation (ACC) will obtain a DM 5 million loan from the West German foreign aid agency KFW, according to agreement signed here today.

The agreemen] was signed al the National Planning Council (NPC) by NPC President Hanna Odeh, ACC Director Sami Sunna and a KFW representative, Dr. W. Wipplinger.

This is the third loan the ACC has oblained from KFW. The first two were worth a lotal of DM 16 million.

1st conference of Arab vets at university opens Sept. 7

### NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

Cable to Qatari ruler.

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, the Regent, today sent a cable nf good wishes to Qatari Ruler Sheikh Khalifa Ibn Hamad Al Thani on the occasion of his country's independence day. Prince Hassan wished the Qatari people progress and prosperity.

Islamic Bank team here for talks

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - A two-man team from the Islamic Bank arrived in Amman today for talks with officials of the Ministry of Awqaf, the Ministry of Finance and the Central Bank on topics connected with Islamic profit-sharing bonds and the employment of Islamic Bank funds in construction projects in Jordan. The Islamic Bank has pledged financial support for the Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs' construction projects.

#### Italian trade fair set

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - Jordan will take part in an international trade fair which will open in the Italian city of Bari on Sept. 11. Mr. Jamal Al Fatouri, director of the international fairs department at the Ministry of Industry and Trade, will supervise the Jordan pavilion, which will display samples Jordanian national products. A great number of nations will participate in the 10-day fair, a ministry spokesman said.

Boom in charitable societies

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) — The number of new charitable societies registered in the first six months of this year reached 1.3, including six in Irbid. Another six new charitable societies were registered from January to June in the West Bank, with 83 members. Thus the total number of voluntary societies operating in the country has reached 348, with 22,927 members.

#### Sharkas to Amsterdam conference

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The director of the Department of National Libraries, Documentation and Archives, Dr. Ahmad Sharkas, left for Amsterdam today to take part in an international conference on documentation which will open on Sept. 4. During the conference, the participants will discuss methods of promoting cooperation among nations in documentation and archives and will endorse resolutions adopted at two similar conferences held in London and Scotland last year: as well as reviewing a number of bills and laws governing documentary and archival work. Dr. Sharkas will represent the Arab group at the conference.

Iraq to buy tomatoes through ACC

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) — The Iraqi government will shortly conclude contracts with the Agricultural Credit Corporation (ACC) for the purchase of Jordanian tomatoes. ACC sources said today. This step will be the result of talks held here last week by a delegation from the Iraqi farmers' association and officials from the Jordan Cooperative Organisation.

Ramtha plans commercial zone

RAMTHA, Sept. 2 (Petra) - Ramtha municipality has started orawing up engineering specifications for the e commercial zone in the city. The municipality had earlier conducted a survey of the commercial sector, and found that a total of 800 merchants would benefit from such a project. The municipality has started purchasing land for the JD 50.000 project. which will be set up on a 10-dunum tract.

**Costs of business travel** The relative strength of the dollar now means that business travel in the US can often be as expensive as a business trip to the Middle East. The inancial Times publishes later this month its survey of business travel costs, from which the table below is taken. One hundred cities were neluded in the survey and MEM has extracted the Middle Eastern cities, along with some other business centres to provide a comparison. Weither the most expensive (Bridgetown, Barbados) nor the cheapest (Peking) is included. On a world scale Abu Dbabi rated second, New York

mman 52, New York 100

Any exact comparison would be impossible as there is always room for argument. The index is based on three nights' bed and breakfast in a inst class hotel, three bottles of house wine three beers, six whiskies and six three-mile taxi rides. Adjustments were made for countries that orbid alcohol and for restaruants that do not serve wine. Exchange rates are based on those which appeared on the Financial Times on 8 June this rear. All prices are in US dollars.

Xty	Index	Hotel & b'fast	Hntel dinner (set menu)	House wine	Restaurant dinner	Snack	Whisky	Beer	3-mile taxi ride
				•					
Abu Dhabi	107	129.64	33.02	13,76	33.02	12.84	4.13	3.06	1.65
aris	104	118.10	36.86	2.33	63.86	8.81	5.65 .	3,59	5.28
New York	100	120.00	24.00	12,60	32.67	6.65	4.10	3.40	6.00
lokyo	86	94.87	11.87	7.88	52.38	7.00	3.78	3.92	8.73
Baghdad	81	107.38	17.32	11.21	17,32	5.55	1.73	1.73	3.47
Suwait City	78	108,37	21,55	_	21.55	8,98	_		3.59
Menema, Bahrain	. 75	92.17	16.51	18.53	35.91	4.83	2.33	2.19	2.13
ondon	75	91.02	20,43	8.48	28.38	3.88	1.36	1.30	6.01
Joha, Qatar	67	96,50	17.11	_	11.23	5.41	_		4.17
Damascus	64	72.25	20.43	8.94	25.53	6.38	3.38	2,56	2.56
Iel Aviv	63	68.00	26.00	4.83	20.35	5.17	4.50	1.96	2.54
Shartoum, Sudan	63 58	61,42	22.17	_	13.13	4,95	4.15	4.05	2.19
Athens	52	71.24	13.02	1.14	18.36	3.86	2.48	1.34	1.63
Amman, Jurdan	52	68.09	11.87	3.43	13,64	3.78	3.40	2,11	1.36
Benghazi, Libya	49	40.84	18.72	_	22.12	8.52	<u> </u>	-	10.20
Cairo	43	51.74	11.25	4,21	11.95	2.81	2.81	1.69	.1.77
lunis	43	39.09	17.32	5,12	13.64	10.79	2,39	1.22	1.84
Rabat, Murocco	34	34.86	10.98	3.10	15,66	3.67	3.67	1.55	0.91
Nicosia, Cyprus	34	41.34	9.80	2.58	8.56	2.29	2.29	1.51	1.38

Financial Times Business Travel Costs is available from Financial Times Business Publishing, Greystoke Place, Fetter Lane, London EC4. Price \$97

Bre in · · · · ·

Mideast Markets. It will be noted that Amman ranks well down on the

Advertise by mail in the Jordan Times

thre sent in by mail and accompanied by full payment in ash. Readers and advertisers who cannot conveniently

Full payment in cash or check accompanies the advertisement.

The minimum charge for a single advertisement is JD 6 Advertisements sent by mail cannot contain any artwork such as company emblems, photos or drawings, but must consist only of a headline and copy that will be typset by the Jordan Times.

Advertisements are not accepted over the telephone or telex, and guaranteed insertions on specific dates can only be assured by sending in the advertisements so they reach the Jordan Times office at least two days before the required day of publication.

E A ... The Jordan Times can accept classified advertisements that ubring their advertisements to the Jordan Times office or to an advertising agency office in Amman may send in their ads by mail on the following conditions:

> 5. For the minimum price of JD 6, the advertiser will have published an advertisement of three centimetres on two columns, which will have a maximum of 30 words, including the headline and telephone numbers to be called. The JD 6 charge is for one insertion; two insertions cost JD 12, three insertions cost JD 18, etc.

6. For a larger ad, the rates are JD 8 for 40 words and JD 10 for 50 words.

7. You can take advantage of the Jordan Times advertising by mail facility by completing the from below and mailing is with full payment in cash or check to:

**Advertising Department** The Jordan Times, P.O.Box 6710, Amman, Jordan.

(write one word only per box - please print)

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day (s). Enclosed is Please publish the above advertisement in the Jordan Times on payment of -

Name 1 Address: eneture :

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AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The first scientific conference of Arab veterinarians will open at the University of Jordan on Sept. 7 under royal patronage, it was announced here today.

Participants will discuss veterinary services, animal husbandry, development, poultry Association, will be held at the breeding and other related subjects, as well as food security for

### Amman Little League expects big rush to register for soccer

ture.

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (J.T.) - The Amman Little League Association, gearing up for another lively soccer season, is holding its rolls open for young footballers from

the International School (ICS) and bracing itself for the rush. Little League Commissioner Jack Thomas told the Jordan Times today that ICS students between the ages of five and 16

could register for the next season on Friday at the American Com-munity School (ACS) near the Royal Automobile Club, from 1 to 4 p.m. Students of the ACS have already registered, he said, adding that registration was being limited to the two schools because the league didn't want to have a long waiting list of prospective athletes. "We only have enough

uniforms for 12 teams," he said -and past experience indicates that at least that many teams, possibly as many as 14, will take the field this year. The football season will open on

Sept. 18. Mr. Thomas said; but

### Jordan prepares for pilgrimage

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The Muslim pilgrims' village set up near Ramtha is now ready to receive travellers on their way to Mecca, according to Ramtha District Governor Mahmoud Al Sari. He said that the village has been supplied with the necessary public utilities such as water, electricity and medical services, as well as lodgings. The village can offer lodging and services to up lo 100,000 pilgrims Mr. Sari said.

Last year nearly 60,000 pilgrims were put up at the village. In Zarga, a course for religious men accompanying the pilgrims to Mecca concluded today. Forty participants took part in the week-long course, meant to orient them on how to direct the pilgrims and give them spiritual guidance.

leams have not yet been formed. and sponsors are not assigned. The Little League registration fee is JD 3.

**Oasem receives** Yemeni envoy, **Bangladesh** aide

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The new North Yemeni ambassador to Jordan, Mr. Ali Abdullah Abu Lahhoum, called at the Foreign Ministry today and met with Foreign Minister Marwan Al Oasem. He handed Mr. Oasem a copy of his credentials.

Also calling on Mr. Qasem today was Mr. Jamaleddin Ahmad, deputy premier of Bangladesh. He reviewed with the foreign minister world issues in general and subjects of concern to Islamic nations in particular, including efforts aimed at ending the lrag-lran war.

Mr. Ahmad arrived in Amman from Baghdad today en route home.

13 municipalities to get loans

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (Petra) - The Development Bank for Municipalities and Village Councils decided at its last session to allocate JD 940,500 in loans to 13 municipalities around the country. These are Karak, Jubeiha, Bir Al Ala teh, Fuheis. Zarga, Wadi Seer, Wadi Musa, H-4, Sarih, North Shuneh, Faqqou, Nugaira and Kufrunjeh. Another JD 940.500 will be lent to seven villages. With these loans the bank will have granted loans totalling JD 2,940,500 during the past month to different municipal and village councils. In the past eight months, the bank has granted a total of JD 7.126 million in loans to various municipalities and councils.

#### Sabha adds 12 classrooms

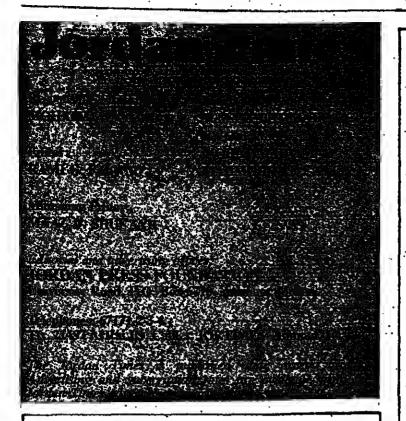
MAFRAQ, Sept. 2 (Petra) - Work on the construction of an additional 12 classrooms for the Sabha Municipality school in Mafraq. District started today. The JD 20,000 project will accommodate 400 students. Sabha has decided to asphalt 210,000 a-square metres of the town's roads at a cost of JD 25,000. The municipality is currently working on two bridges. costing JD 20,000, to link the two villages of Sabha and Suliia.

### WHAT'S GOING ON

#### Field Trip

Father Emilio Olavarri of the Spanish Archaeological Mission to Jordan will lead the Friends of Archaeology on a jour of the Umayyad palace complex on Amman's Citadel on Friday. Meet at the Department of Antiquities Registration Centre at 8:30 a.m., or join the tour on the Citadel at 9 a.m.





Page 4.

# Times change. People don't.

IT IS funny, really, to hear the United States express its concern, as it did earlier this week, about the series of "terrorist" bombing incidents around the world that included two attacks against American embassies or military hases and two aerial incidents with Lihyan and North Korean planes -- at a time when the Americans saw fit to veto a U.N. Security Council resolution that sought to condemn South Africa for its armed invasion of Angola.

We do not think it makes any sense to reopen the old diversionary debate about what is a terroristic act and what is an act of legitimate national resistance. Suffice it to remind our friends in the United States that, despite the emotional high that they may feel from the jingoistic policies of the Reagan administration, American interests throughout the world are more threatened today than they have been in the past several decades. This is directly traceable to the accumulated American insensitivity and arrogance towards the aspirations of the vast majority of developing states -- an insensitivity that stems from the unfortunate feeling that since the United States has already and successfully passed through its process of national liberation, institution-building and socio-economic development, it has the right to dictate policies and priorities to the rest of the world. The inevitable result of such an attitude is some sort of . strong reply against American targets -- in the same manner that the American revolutionaries long ago carried out their Boston Tea Party as an act of symbolic defiance of their colonial masters. Times change. People do not. Tyranny and arrogance will always breed rebellion and resistance. To label these as terroristic actions is a naive and simplistic explanation of the world that is unbecoming of a great power, and is likely also to perpetuate the kinds of acts that are the object of one's simple scorn.

JORDAN TIMES, THURSDAY-FRIDAY SEPTEMBER 3-4, 1981

# Jordan shows the way

# By Lord Caradon

WHEN DANGERS MOUNT and conflict comes close, it is all the more necessary to stop to think, to look back, to see what went so wrong and to discover what hope there can be for the future.

That is what Crown Prince Hassan has done in a book just published. It is called Palestinian Self-determination, a careful and thorough review of the tragedy of the Palestinian people during the past half century. It is a searching commentary on the legal complications of the past, showingall the time an overriding concern for the possibilities of future peace.

Prince Hassan is well gifted to write such a book. Ever since the time of the June War in 1967 he has been a close spectator of events across the River Jordan and throughout the wider Middle East. At the side of his brother King Hussein be has given hiniself wholeheartedly and successfully to the educational and economie development of Jordan. He is outstandingly articulate, original, constructive, tireless.

The book is important for the lawyers and historians but, particularly in view of ominous recent developments, it is specially valuable and opportune in pointing the way forward to peace, if indeed peace is still attainable.

Now is the time when such a message is so necessary and so welcome and so urgent, for otherwise the outlook in the confrontatioo between Israel and the Palestinians has never been worse. The new Israeli government,

so weak and vulnerable internally, has declared a policy more bostile to the Palestinians than ever before, openly calling for annexation not only of East Jerusalem but of the whole of the West Bank of the Jordan and Gaza. It. seeks to condemn the Palestinians to be a people scattered and suppressed for ever. Meanwhile Israel persists in the encirclement of Jerusalem by a ring of huge concrete blocks of flats and the colonisation of the West Bank and Gaza with scores of new settlements.

At the same time the Israeli attack of the Iraqi nuclear centre and the indiscriminate killings inflicted in the Lebanon have united Palestinian and Arab and Muslim resistance as never before.

So the confrontation between a militant Israel and a united Arab World is now more deadlocked in animosity than ever.

Even more dangerous is the growing likelihood of a wider conflict between East and West. The more desperate the Arabs become the more inclined they will be to turn for belp to the Soviet Union. The more reckless the Israelis become - and the more fearful too - the more they will seek even greater subsidies and supply of arms from the United States.

With these rapidly growing dangers it is worth remembering that not so long ago the most hopeful factor in the Middle East was the substantial agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union on Middle East policy. Since 1967 they were both openly in favour of Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories and the right of

every State in the area "to live in peace within secure and recognised boundaries free from threats and acts of force". Not long ago the United States and the Soviet Union were accordingly prepared to make a new joint statement of purpose to that effect, and it is only recently that we have heard the contention in the United States that the struggle in the Middle. East is really a collision bet-

ween the two super powers. If indeed there is to be a growing super power confrontation in the Middle East that will be the most dangerous

development of all. But the terrible prospect is that the United States will continue blindly to back Israeli aggressive policies by massive supplies of American money and arms and that will inevitably result in each super power being committed to back one side or the other. The Americans will have themselves caused the very danger which is most to be feared.

And that would be a. development of terrible consequence oot only to everyone in the Middle East but to the whole world as well. So as this rapid drift to dis-

aster gains momentum it is of the utmost urgency to turn to look for practical plans to escape from policies of conflict to policies of peace. And this is the contribution which Prince Hassan makes in his book published at such a critical time. In his final chapter called a Prospective for Peace Prince

Hassan calls for a general conference of settlement, for an international initiative, for Israeli withdrawal from occupied territory and for a set-

tlement assisted by a United Nations peace-keeping force and a system of international guarantees for a new State of Palestine which will "have to co-exist and co-operate and respect all other States in the region under conditions of genuine stability, peace and mutual recognition". His recommendations are

based on the unanimous international agreement of 1967. They are on very much the same lines as the recent proposals out forward by Prince Fahd of Saudi Arabia in his eight-point peace plan. They are in accordance with the European initiative of the Venice Declaration of 1980.

It may still be that the policies of violence - violent suppression leading to violent resistance-will prevail, dragging the great powers into a vast conflict. If one day we have to look back on the dread ful consequences of such a world-wide disaster we should remember that in 1981 there were alternatives, that there were many, including Prince Hassan and Prince Fahd, as well as European leaders, who had the courage and the imagination to put forward practical

plans for peace. Surely everyone in the world who cares about the future welfare and security of both Arabs and Israelis and cares about the appalling, results which would come from an escalating war must hope and pray and work for the success of the peace initiatives while there is still time.

Lord Caradon wrote this article last month for Asharg Al Awsat, Lon-



# **Electronic** revolution

**RED & BLACK** 

# By Jawad Ahmad

THE WORLD AT LARGE seems to be enjoying, or suffering a mind-boggling revolution in electronics.

In a wider view, I include in my definition of electronics everything that ranges from mail cavesdropping devices with bleepers up to complicated spy satellites. The range in the middle includes household sets, computers and valki-talkies.

The fantastic world of electronic gadgetary seems to be monopolised by a bandful of countries, such as the U.S.A., apan and few others who rank way below the first two.

The Third World seems to be content with being an importer, accepting whatever hard conditions imposed on them by exporters. However, to give this subject its due, we must divide electronic products into two categories. The first is consumer products, and the second is more strategic products. As far as consumer products are concerned they are becoming the main captors of marginal expenditure of house-holds all over the world. The

potentiality of market expansion is unlimited. We, for instance, buy video sets to end up buying video tapes. Gradu-ally, chains of video rentals are opening up. Later on, people begin to own video cameras for which they need video cas-settes and films. Moreover, the rate of technological innovation is alarmingly fast.

Electronic watches for nstance have stolen the show from the traditional Swiss watches whose makers eventually bad to succumb to market pressures and follow suit. The fast pace of technological change is gradually eliminating non-competitive producers and accentuating the monopolistic nature of the market. As far as strategic electronic equipment is concerned, the degree of monopoly becomes even greater. For instance, the AWACS deal between U.S. and Saudi Arabia has captured so much attention since its

initiation almost a year ago. When the deal is finally concluded and ratified, it will give

To the Editor:

to what it is now.

#### the Saudis very little control or knowledge of what goes on in the advanced warning apparatus. Meanwhile Israel is trying to capture in return advanced spy satellites from U.S. as a gesture of appeasement. So far, the U.S.A. has not said no to the Israeli request, and there may be little doubt that the Israelis would eventually get them. The divisibility of the elec-

tronic world has added a new dimension to the strength of the producers. They can pack and parcel in many shapes and forms to satisfy customers but leaving the producers always one step ahead, Moreover, spare-parts in a world of changing technology become harder to acquire.

In a world like this, the Arah World, with its growing wealth must exert great pressure in order to obtain the ability in produce electronic products This can be done enher through direct transfers of technology, through partnership with producing companies or by hiring people with the

know-how. Regardless of the form Arabs should try right non The split-second timing ( wars; our helplessness which the electronic gap creates wit our enemies, the large sums spend and which we -a: expected to spend in the futu on electronic equipment a good reasons to justify f establishment of such indust in the Arab World.

A scheme towards that e must be put furward and ev ratified at the highest Ar levels. An inter-Arab compa should be established bad by very large sums of mone order to help create such ind try throughout the Arab ; ion. We can start produc small and rather simple for but later, and once the kn how and capabilities . acquired, we can take ki steps towards making sor ficilied equipment. that is needed in the World is probably one o

very few that are needed -

soon.

LETTERS

Alia's unpleasant flight

I COULD NOT THINK of another name to give to my flight fro

London to Amman. I have always been pro-Alia. I think i president and staff succeeded, despite great odds, in getting Ali

But, if Alia is to be our"ambassador" then it must smart up. On

### **ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY**

· ...

### Carter too identifies problem!

AL RA'I: Former American President Jimmy Carter, architect of the Camp David agreements, declared in a statement vesterday that the Palestine problem constitutes the core of the Middle East conflict and should serve as the cornerstone in any peaceful settlement. One cannot belp wondering about the motives behind Carter's statement, now that he is not in office anymore.

Carter's National Security advisor Zbigniew Brzeżinski, who played a key role in the Camp David agreements also, highlighted the Palestine problem in a statement few weeks ago. These were followed only two days ago with a statement by U.S. ambassador to Syria Talcott Seelye who called on the American administration to find a substitute for the Camp David agreements so as to reach a Middle East formula.

It looks as though the architects of the Camp David agreements have begun to wash their hands from them, having bequeathed the formula to Reagan's administration.

It is natural to wonder after all if the Reagan administration will muster enough courage and make a serious appraisal of the situation in the light of these statements. Do we have to wait for the truth to come out of the mouths of the Reagan people only after the end of their term in office? Nevertheless, the highlighting of the Palestine problem in the United States, even by men who are no more on the political scene, and their emphasis that peace in the Middle East cannot be achieved unless the Palestine problem is justly solved, indicate that the American public is convinced by the Arab just cause. But it seems that this conviction still lacks the courage with which it would be placed on the right practical course.

#### Israel's most recent crime

AL DUSTOUR: Israel's new crime being committed at AI Aqsa Mosque does not surprise anyone familiar with the nature of the malicious Zionists who are intent on demolishing the Holy Shrine in order to re-build Solomon's temple.

The Zionists' record is full of such acts. They perpetrated the burning of the Aqsa Mosque in 1968, demolished the whole of A1 Magharbeh district of Jerusalem, desecrated Arab historical and religious places and finally annexed the boly city. Now, we are witnessing the criminal act of digging under Al Aqsa Mosque with the pretext of searching for the temple's site--but with the real intention of destroying one of Islam's holiest shrines.

It is to be regretted that all these Israeli measures have not yet stirred the conscience of the Arab and Muslim Worlds which seem to be hypnotised and incapable of taking proper action to stop the Zionist onslaught on Jerusalem's sacred places and confront Israel's annihilation campaign against the Arab and Muslim people in the occupied Arab territories.

The only response which these actions drew from the Arab countries was condemnation and protest, as did the recent Muslim conference in Mecca. But an effective response came from the inhabitants of Arab Jerusalem. They blocked off the tunnel which the Israelis dug under Al Aqsa Mosque and confronted the Zionist fanatics undaunted by their bullets and threats of arrest.

We remember the Arabs declaring that they will not rule out a holy war in a bid to restore Jerusalem. Why do they maintain strong ties and keep bridges open with the United States? And why don't they take effective steps to exert pressure on the American administration-the only power that can restrain Israel and put an end to its violations?



# The rabbis tread towards theocracy.

By Peretz Kidron.

IN THE AGREEMENT concluded between the four parties in Israel's new governing coalition, 52 of the 83 clauses touch upon religious matters. Since the orthodox parties pro-. vide only 13 out of the coalition's. 61 parliamentary supporters, this excessive stress on religious issues seems to confirm the impression that the orthodox parties have seized a golden opportunity to exercise their much-vaunted bargaining powers. The religious leaders are past-masters at coalition politics, having gained extensive experience over the past 33 years. Israel's proportional representation.system has prevented any single party gaining an overall majority in the 120-member Knesset. Whichever party came out abead in the polls required the votes of several smaller factions to have a working majority in the legislature. In every Israeli cabinet -- whether headed by Labour or Likud the religious parties have been the first to fill the role of . "junior partners", and they have become highly adept at extracting the full price for their support. The political leverage thus acquired has allowed the religious factions never-winning more than 15 per cent of the popular vote

(this year they got 10 per cent) to wield excessive influence. This has been doubly true this time, with Likud having only a one-seat lead over-Labour. For the first time, parliamentary arithmetic made it theoretically possible for either Begin or Labour leader Shimon Peres to become prime minister, depending upon which way the religious factions swing their support. This choice cast the religious fac-tions in the heady role of king-makers -- with all the concomitant power such a role

brings. So they managed to squeeze concessions out of Begin far in excess of anything they have gained in the past.

#### Little impact

· Paradoxically however .and in marked contradiction to the impression gained by out-side observers - the concessions granted to the orthodox establishment 'entail scarcely any tightening of existing religious restrictions on the over-wbelming majority of ordinary Israelis. With the exception .of some small groups, few individuals will have any additional cause to complain of theocratic inter-ference. If El Al's Saturday flights are grounded, any Israeli wishing to fly on the Sabbath is free to go TWA or Swissair. (Protesting El Al employees have warned that they will prevent other airlines from operating Saturday flights if the shutdown goes ahead --but the orthodox politicians naturally disclaim any responsibility for this reaction). Similarly, Begin's personal undertaking to amend the "Who is a Jew?" law so as to restrict conversions to Judaism to those performed by orthodox rabbis. will affect only a handful of prospective converts, and non-orthodox conservative and reform movements, which, while powerful among diaspora Jewry, have a very small following inside Israei.

It goes without saying that in those spheres already under orthodox domination - Sabbath observance laws, marriage, divorce and so on there will be no slackening of rabbinical control, but neither will there be any appreciable extension of Halacha laws into everyday life as a result of the coalition agreement. This unexpected fore-

bearance in exercising their enlarged leverage is a deliberate choice by the religious leaders - not, it should be

stressed, out of any Voltairian respect for the convictions of their non-observant fellowcitizens, but, rather, as a calculated political strategy. Being well aware of their own basic weakness vis-a-vis the secular majority and of the latter's simmering resentment against existing religious restrictions, the orthodox leadership is very circumspect in picking its targets for "creeping annexation". The last thing it wants is to throw the secular population into the arms of militant anti-clericalists. For example, it is no secret that the most flagrant instances of Sabbath desecration are the weekly Sarurday football matches. For all their rumblings of discontent over such godless behaviour, it is surely not fortuitous that the religious parties have never so much as histed at introducing any restrictions on Israel's most popular sport. A confrontation with tens of thousands of enraged football fans is something to be avoided by any politician in his right mind - and, say what you like about the religious leaders; they are realists of the highest order.

#### Privileges, not restrictions

Rather than impose restrictions upon the secular majority, the religious parties chose to take advantage of the coalition negotiations principally to gain additional privileges for themselves and their adherents. The resulting shareout has benefitted all rungs of the orthodox hierarchy. The political leaders won government . and cabinet posts out of all proportion to their parliamentary strength (the NRP, its electoral support halved, nevertheless gained four cabinet portfolios as a reward for its six Knesset votes, while . Tami's three-man faction includes one full member of the

cabinet and two deputy minis-- .- Middle East International

ters). Religious schools and colleges -- a vital component of the orthodox establishment -will receive larger govcramental grants. The most controversial concession extended existing exemptions from military service to reconverts to orthodoxy, and to various additional categories of religious students and lecturers. a great boon in a country where annual reserve duty is obligatory up to the age of 55.

Needless to say, such privileges to one portion of the population must come at the expense of other sections. Exemptions for some reservists will impose a heavier burden of military service on the rest; enlarged subsidies forreligious education will limit the funds available for the education and welfare of other young Israelis. But while these concessions to the orthodox community will undoubtedly have adverse effects on society at large, the precise harm will be difficult to pinpoint. If the government decides to slash some social. welfare programme in an effort to balance its budget, official spokesman can be counted upon to avoid blaming the cuts on the largesse lavished upon the orthodox establishment.

In the immediate wake of the coalition agreement, there are widespread expressions of dissatisfaction over Begin's concessions to the religious community; media comment is critical, and disgruntled reservists plan protest demonstrations. However, if past experience is any guide, the fact that no sizeable section of the secular community has been directly harmed guarantees that the anti-clericalist storm will quickly blow over. In their long-term aim of making Israel into a Halachic state, the orthodox leaders have scored a marked - and relatively costless - triumph.

#### our way to London we -my son and I - flew British Airway because my son wanted it so, saying: "I always want to fly British Airways not Alia". He had a reason: British Airways had alway. given him enough attention and presents which left him happy and

busy all the way. I don't blame him; for when we came back, we flew Alia and he was almost dehydrated before be could get a glass of water, and then it was nearly rammed down his throat by a mannerless Irish lady dressed as an Alia hostess.

Let me start from the beginning. Checking in at Heathrow, had 16 kilogrammes of extra luggage and although I was willing to pay for it, nobody asked. Alia must have made a loss there of about JD 60 and also a passenger - seeing such carelessness. While waiting for takeoff, I changed my seat to chat with a friend when I was nearly attacked by a Jordanian steward who behaved like a rough village school-teacher; and when I told bim I was in nobody's way and there is no need to be rude he was still unrepentant. My first reaction was to bash in his face. But in view of the scandalous circuinstances that would arise in our 'national airlines' afterwards, I chose high blood pressure, swallowed my pride and went back to my seat. The seat itself, however, suffered from the following ailments:

- Its back reclined into the lap of the passenger behind me since it was broken.

-- The seat-belt, repeat the seat-belt, did not work as it was also broken, and I had to use an ingenious trick, out of love for my life. to get it hooked.

In the meantime, we were 'boiling' from lack of air-conditioning which worked when we took off but at a height of 33,000 ft it went off. Also at 33,000 ft, and when everybody was bored is a crowded plane, the "ambassador" of Jordan did not have one pamphlet about Jordan. Yet a month ago, when I was on a visit to the U.S.A., I was able to know more about interesting places in U.S.A. than some Americans, mainly from pamphlets. and magazines in the plane's seat pockets. Yet we, the tourist country, had no such things on our national carrier. To me, this is an unforgivable negligence, especially when we have a ministry of tourism which has its own printing press, and an Alia public relations department which has its own artists galore.

Lunch was a special treat! The trays were dropped from a height of 50 cm on our tables by our Irish bostess; who, by the way, managed to look dishevelled and who made us feel that she despises us all.

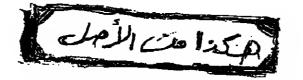
Later, my English scat-neighbours started talking to me and telling me things about Alia's incompetence in ground management. When I asked as to why they still flew Alia they said that if they flew on some family plan the wife would get a free ticket. Aha! So instead of repairing the seats and cleaning the plane, for instance from the above hostess, we give free tickets!

To cut a long story short. The air-conditioning came on again during descent, then the pilot dropped the plane from at least a 2-metre height which left us with neck-pains. Then to home through a smellyand hot "arrivals lounge", and out of a hostile and a 1920 customs system. No wonder so many of our people go 10 "Departures", take other airlines and never come back.

I did not want to publish this letter, but an Alia official said: "No, please do, we want to know." This is the objective attitude that I know still exists in Alia personnel. I just hope that expansion is not at the expense of quality and pride; for if these go, then nothing will be left. Nabil Sawalha 

Amman

مكذا من الأمل



**Jinseng: the Far Eastern panacea** 

By He Zhou

onle

LONG THIS 5-LEAFED rk-rooted plant has existed. e is sure, but one thing is : The Chinese found it at 1,000 years ago and have as a nutrient remedy ever

seng, as stated in the -nung Pen-tsao Ching," the s earliest pharmacopoeia ed m China's Han dynasty B.C.-A.D. 220), could be p enhance the functions of al organs, quiet the spirit, sh the soul, allay fear, expel fluvia, brighten the eye, ate the brain and lead to a

impendium of Materia Jynasty (A.D. 1368-1644) ly confirmed these claims io went further, saying ginould cure all diseases caused akness.

say in 1642, Swedish botanginseng, meaning a cure-all

had been taken by Chinese properties it contains. emperors and aristocrats tostrengthen sexual abilities and prolong lives.

herb, they were all aware of its power and sometimes resorted to it even at the expense of all their

property. It frequently, occurred that would take a bowl of "Du Shen ginseng root) to prolong his survival. Some dying men were said to have returned to life after tak-

rich soil. It requires plenty of water in summer and a dormant

this miraculous medicinal herb root, the more pharmacological Chinese ginseng gatherers for

centuries have observed a ritual when they set out to collect gin-Although not many ordinary seng. They usually chose an people could afford the precious auspicious day in July when ginseng may be detected by its scarlet flowers. Before they began, they took hath, did not eat meat and prayed to purify their mmd, spirit and body. It is said a man can find

Many have returned compty-

ginseng search and because of the resemblance the root bears to a man's body, ginseng has been described in Chinese legends as an

greedy and rich, or as a charming beauty who fell in love only with honest and industrious young

Ginseng cultivation in China began more than 300 years ago when gatherers in Changbai mountain in far northeast China found ginseng seedlings and transplanted them. Because ginseng requires complicated climatic and soil conditions, this early cultivation was a close imitation of . natural northeast China ginseng growth and production was accordingly limited. Then it was discovered ginseng could grow in the northeast's humus soil under shade provided by straw or wood laths. Large-scale cultivation

ernment purchased more than 900 tons of cultivated ginseng from farmers in the northeastern provinces of Jilin, Heilongjiang and-Liaoning

period of growth. It takes roughly six years to become phar-

bohydrate metabolism.

ginseng per unit on its experi-

mental farm as that produced in

northeast China by adding humus

to the soil and shading it with reed

laths. The institute has also

experimented with testtube pro-

duction of ginseng cells called cal-

lus. The results are encouraging:

Ginseng callus has multiplied at a

Recently, the Beijing Institute of Materia Mcdica succeeded in activities, others have antidiuretic activities. producing the same amount of It is not clear if older roots con-

tain more saponins than younger ones, but a test on various animals done by the Shenyang Institute of Materia Medica shows 14year-old ginseng roots to be pharmacologically more effective than seven-year-old ones. They are 41 per cent more effective in activity stimulation. 36 per cent in

systole stimulation, 19 per cent in seng injections, ginseng jellies, antidiuresis and 20 per cent in laxative effect.

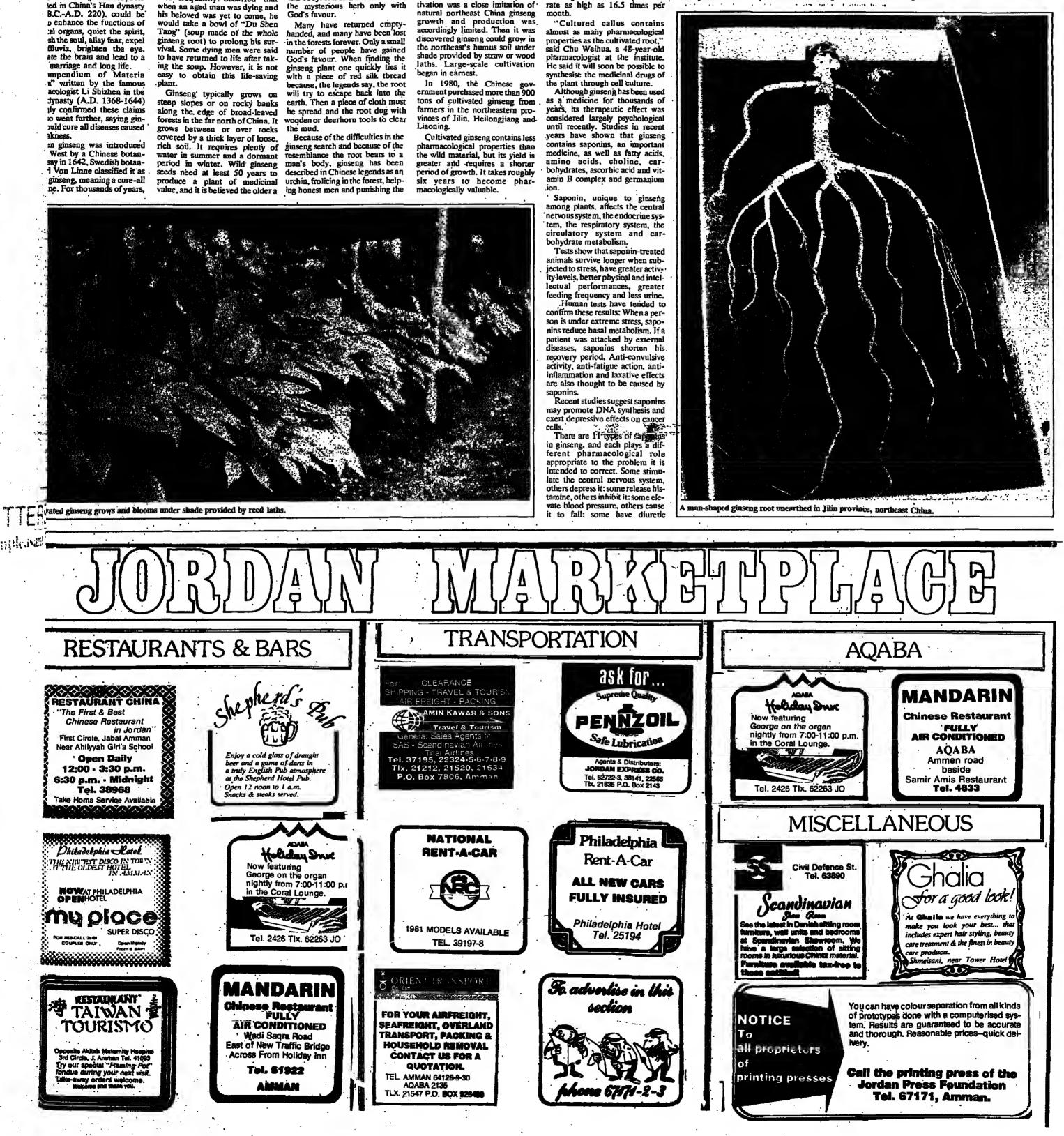
The quality of ginseng roots, young and old, largely depends on their preparation. The process requires washing, steaming and drying to be done by hand and, therefore, requires experience. Traditional ginseng products include teas, tinctures, wines, pills and unguents. There are also gin-

candies and cigarcttes. When the smooth skin on the hands of ginseng washers, despite their exposure to hard labour and extreme weather, was noticed, ginseng cream was created.

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"What velvet smooth skin?" asks an advertisement. "Try Ginseng Cream."

**China Features** 





**ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS** 

# France to finalise nationalisation plan

said.

PARIS, Sept. 2 (R) - The French cabinet will finalise on Sept. 23 draft legislation for the nationalisation of large sectors of industry and most private banks a spokesman for Socialist President Francois Mitterrand said today.

Page 6

Officials at the Elysee Palace said the bill would probably be made public the same day. It will have its first reading in

parliament in mid-October and should pass into law at latest by the end of the year, the spokesman said. The government has an absolute parliamentary majority. The bill will fix the terms of the

nationalisation of five major industrial groups: Compagnie major reorganisation.

#### \$300m contract for Arab steel plant

BAHRAIN. Sept. 2 (R) - The Arab Iron and Steel Company said today it expected to award a \$300 million contract next week for an iron ore pelletising plant to Kobe Steel Company of Japan or Lurgi-Hitachi Zosen of West Germany and Japan.

The sumkey contract will cover construction of the plant, a 60 megawatt power station and a desalimation plant, general Manager Omar Grine said.

Construction is due to start late this year or early next year and production two years later.

LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) - A slightly weaker dollar and the tense Generale d'Electricite (CGE), situation in Angola helped push gold up to \$431.50 an ounce at Rhone Poulenc, Pechiney Ugine today's London morning fixing session, dealers said. Kuhlmann (PUK), Compagnie de that saw the price slip to \$405 last week, and one dealer said it Saint Gobain and Thomson-Brandt, the prime minister's office could move back above \$450 in the near future.

It will also provide for the takeover of most private banks, with only small regional banks and those under foreign control exempted.

The bill would also give the state formal control over the steel companies Sacilor and Usinor. effectively nationalised three years ago when the industry's creditors became shareholders in a

The dollar held steady against the mark in morning trading after opening weaker at 2.436 marks, but against sterling in advanced slightly to \$1.8417 to the pound from its opening at 1.8465.

market closed earlier today at \$431.50.

of \$421.50 in London.

metal

#### Japan to withdraw from Iran's largest industrial project

Weaker dollar helps push gold up

The bullion market appears to have shaken off the uncertainty

South Africa's announcement that it had killed and captured

Soviet military personnel during its incursion into Angola added a

couple of dollars to the price yesterday following the afternoon fix

The trend continued in New York and Hong Kong, where the

The dollar's recent strength has attracted investors away from

the bullion market, so when the U.S. currency opened slightly

weaker this morning, gold benefitted. Optimism about the pos-

sibility of a general decline in U.S. interest rates, also aided the

TOKYO, Sept. 2 (R) - The Japanese government paved the way today for the Mitsui Industrial Group's possible wibdrawal from a multi-billion dollar petrochemical project in Iran because of political upheavals there.

The International Trade and Industry Ministry (MITI) said it

SECRETARY WANTED

might pay export insurance to the group to cover some losses if it decided to pull out of the troubled 50-50 joint venture with I ran at Bandar Khomeini, which started in 1973.

Although the ministry has not made a firm commitment on an insurance payment to Mitsui, International Trade Minister Rokusuke Tanaka told reporters yesterday he would respect any decision the group made.

Work on the now 85 per cent complete complex, Japan's biggest overseas venture and Iran's largest industrial project, has been stalled since the Iranian revolution at the beginning of 1979.

During that time the total cost of the complex, which was bombed last September by Iraqi planes in the Gulf war, has risen by about one billion dollars to 3.6 billion, ministry sources said.

#### Mexico's proven oil reserves up 6%

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 2 (R) - President Jose Lopez Portillo yesterday announced a six per cent rise in the proven oil and gas reserves of Mexico, the world's fourth biggest oil producer,

In his annual state of the nation address, he told congress the reserves totalled 72 billion barrels compared with 67.8 billion barrels reported last March.

Probable reserves totalled 58.6 billion barrels, a rise of more than 1.3 billion barrels from six months ago, while potential reserves remained at 250 billion barrels.

Mr. Lopez Portillo said Mexico's energy future was secure and average production this year was 2.35 million barrels a day (b/d), a rise of 17.5 per cent over the same period last year.

Despite a market glut which had reduced demand for Mexican oil, exports would average at least 1.25 million b/d for the rest of this year, he said.

He added that oil exports would earn Mexico more than \$15 billion this year compared with 10.4 billion in 1980.

nations.

# South Korean exports 0 increase by 16.3%

SEOUL, Sept. 2 (Agencies) - South Korea's merchanized import total for 1980 reached \$22,292 million representing to increase of 9.6 per cent over 1979, while the nation's export volume registered \$17.505 million during 1980, up 16.3 per cent over \$15.055 million registered for 1979.

The nation's 10 major import countries include Juin Line United States, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Australia, Iran, Waling States Indonesia, Malaysia and Canada.

Korea's 10 major export markets include the United States, Isoan Saudi Arabia, West Germany, Hong Kong, Britain, Hernesis, the Netherlands, Canada and France.

The largest import items include crude oil, timber, new cotton electronic parts, raw sugar, coal, ship, hotcoil, bunker Colland com, The import materials are used for the purpose of reprocessing to export or for domestic demand.

The top 10 export items are textiles, electronic and electric mo ducts, footwear, metalwork, ship, synthetic fiber, tire and tube, phywood and fishes caught from deep-sea fishing.

inten dista ood and fishes caught from deep-sea fishing. In its two-way trade, Korea suffered from a total deficit of \$4,787. million with export and import volume reaching \$17,505 million and \$22,292 million respectively during last year. "get the No

In conjunction with the nation's mounting oil bill, the import volume from Saudi Arabia saw an increase of 107.4 per coat fast year with its total of \$3,288 million. The import volume from Kitweit and Iran also marked increase rate of 51.6 per cent and 90.2 per cent respectively last year.

With its trade with Japan Korea recorded a hefty deficit of \$2,819 million despite the nation's major business organisations' contin call for balanced trade expansion between the two neighbouring countries.

"Based on such a misconception, most developed countries uv to impose various kinds of restrictive measures against Korean export items. We want such countries to have a correct understanding op our rising deficit," said one high-ranking official of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

The import volume from the 10 major import countries stood at \$19,084 million last year or 85.6 per cent of the nation's import total ...

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# West European shipbuilders back on even keel

#### By Paul Radford

LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) – A new mood of optimism is spreading through West Europe's shipbuilding industry after the bleak years in which it had to fight for its very survival.

SECRETARY WANTED

World shipyard orders at the , fully recovered from the slump end of June reached their highest level for four years and the extra business picked up by Europe has reassured shipbuilders that they are back on an even keel, despite tough competition from Japan and a growing threat from Third World countries.

\* The industry has by no means

which followed the quadrupling of oil prices in 1973 and 1974.

The boom of the early 1970s. when shipbuilders seemed to be vying to make the world's biggest supertanker, was brought to a rapid halt while the high costs of fuel discouraged shipowners from placing orders for other kinds of

world market, the West Europeans increasingly had to rely on government subsidies to stay afloat.

vessels

The Association of West European Shipbuilders (AWES). which looks after the industry's interests, said the recent rise in orders was reflected in almost every member country and indicated that a slow recovery may now be under way. A spokesman said West Euro-

Register of Shipping.

pean shipbuilders now felt more Between 1974 and 1979 orders assured of their future though in the world's shipyards' books féll operations would be continued at from about 125 million tonnes to a much lower level of activity than not much more than 25' million in the past. tonnes, according to Lloyd's

In the 1960s the Western Europeans dominated the industry and Faced with Japanese comeven in the 1970s still picked up petition for what was left of the 40 per cent of orders. But by 1980 the share had slipped to just over 20 per cent and analysts said there was little chance of it improving before the end of the decade.

While Europe was failing back Japan managed to retain a steady 40 per cent share of the market. The countries to benefit from Europe's plunge were Third World nations such as South Korea, Brazil and Taiwan where government money established an industry which could use cheap

labour and undercut even the Japanese The AWES spokesman said

Western shipbuilders regarded South Korea as a greater problem than Japan.

Japan, like West Europe, agreed to cut capacity during the 1970s because of the slump in orders. Japanese orders increased by 10 per cent in the second quarter of this year but Japan was making greater use of its existing capacity rather than expanding its industry, the AWES spokesman said.

concerned with Third World countries, particularly South Korea, which were rapidly developing their shipbuilding industries.

South Korea has leapt up to

since, Mexico, too, is opening new shipyards and threatening the dominance of the industrial

However, Japan's lead is not in any doubt. At the end of June the Japanese order book was still more than five times larger than South Korea's.

But though the industry ministry says its orders were up by almost 30 per cent in the first quarter of the year compared with the same period in 1980, it is not so optimistic about the future, A spokesman said he expected orders to fall from about October.

He said the world's cargo trade would not create the demand for the number of bulk cargo carriers' currently being built. And when orders for those vessels tailed off, the world oil glut and Japanese cat shipment restraints would prevent tankers or vehicle carriers from fil-

about future demand. The AWES

, Sept. 2 (	R) — Following are the	he buying and selling rates	MOON
world cur	rencies and gold again	st the dollar at the close of	min adde
the Londo	on foreign exchange a	nd bullion markets today.	fine for th
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dollar	1.1960/65	Canadian dollar.	troublemu
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	39.96/99	Belgian francs	hetter act
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of gold	428.50/430.50	U.S. dollars	SAGI1
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ling the gap. West Europe is more hopeful

He said AWES was now more

He said the slimmed-down world industry could cope with expected orders and that any new capacity would endanger the business of existing shipbuilders.

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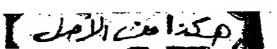
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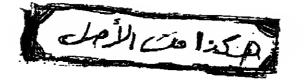
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Good job opportunity for an efficient full - time sec- retary withthorough knowledge of English. Spoken Arabic an advantage. Please call: 25401, between 4 and 6 p.m. FURNISHED APARTMENT FOR RENT	A Jordanian contracting firm requires an executive secretary. Working hours: 9 - 1 and 3 -7. Applicants must be fluent in English, shorthand and typing. Please call: Tel. 38956 Foreign applicants are welcome FLAT FOR RENT Consisting of three bedrooms, three salons, three bat-	second place behind Japan as the world's leading shipbuilding nation, winning \$1.31 billion worth of contracts in the first seven months of the year, accord- ing to government officials. The total is expected to top two billion dollars by the end of the year, compared with \$1.53 billion last year and \$841 million in 1979. Like South Korea, Taiwan and Brazil started government- sponsored shipbuilding in the late 1960s and have developed rapidly	LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) — Equities closed mixed with an easier bias after recovering in places from early weakness. Government bonds were firmer in quiet trading, dealers said. At 1500 the F.T. index was down 3.2 at 564.8. Industrial leaders ended with fails of 2p or 4p in Guest Keen, Glaxo, Metal Box, IC1 and Bowater, although some issues were above early lows. Electricals recovered early losses with Pleasey up a penny and Racal unchanged at 465p after touching 455p. Gold sbares closed with gains of up to 100 cents reflecting the firmer bullion price. Government bonds closed with gains of around 1/8 point at the			
Three bedrooms, salon, dining room, two verandas and accessories; independent central heating. Newly furnished. Location: Shmeisani. Piease call Tel. No. 811909	hrooms, with central heating. Location: Shmeisani, opposite International Motels. Tel. 64885, Amman	ANNO UNCEMENT AI Jazy Shipping and Forwarding announces its inten-	sbort end and up to ½ point in longer maturines. Dealers said file market opened firmer in technical reaction to losses yesterday and the trend was encouraged by light buying. Insurances dis appointed the market, with Guardian Royal down 22p at 556p and Phoenix 6p lower, although Sun Alliance was little changed af 1015p. Oils recovered early losses, leaving B.P. up 4p at 308p ahead of results tomorrow. Banks were steady. Babcock International shed a net 6p after interim results, while			
FURNISHED FLATS FOR RENT Each flat consisting of two bedrooms, furnished and centrally heated, Location: North Shmeisani.	FOR SALE Doberman dog. Male, brown and tan colour: 18 weeks old. Price: JD 600	tion to run land transportation from United Kingdom to Jordan through its agents, messers F.G. Hammond Int in England. Its time of delivery will be within a period of two weeks. For more information, please contact the shipping manager, Tel: 62111/62112/68388, Ammen.	RTZ was 13p lower at 564p amid profittaking.			
For more detalis, ring: Silawi Re <b>si Estete Agent,</b> 63816, Amman	Pleese call: 841428, from 9 a.m 1 p.m.	UNFURNISHED DELUXE FLAT FOR RENT New three bedrooms with built-in closets, living/dining room, sitting room, four bethrooms, maid'a room,	The World News Magazine ISRAEL: AN AMERICAN LIABILITY? QUIET TALKS BY THE SEA: SADAT AND BEGIN MEET AGAIN IN CAMP DAVID SEQUEL			
Foreign company requires 80 to 100 square metre fur- nished or unfurnished office apace, auitable for 3 per- sons, plus secretary. Office must have telephone and elex line installed or be located in an area where mmediate telephone end telex line installation can be	CAR FOR SALE Chevrolet Blazer: six cylinders, 1976 model. Four- wheel drive, in excellent condition; duty not paid. For further information, Pieese cell: Tei. 41273, Ammen	washroom and fully equipped kitchen. Central heat- ing. Location: Um-Utheine, near San Rock Hotel. Fore- igners only. Tel: 63909 daily, 3 — 5:30 p.m.	DIGGING CHARLEMAGNE'S. DITCH THE RHINE-DANUBE CANAL-A CONTROVERSIAL WATERWAY. NOSTRADAMUS: PROPHET OF DOOM.			
uaranteed. Required for occupancy on or about Dec. , 1981. Send deteila to: Menaging Director, P.O. Box 7490, Amman or Telephone 66194	FLAT FOR RENT Consisting of three bedrooms, including one master	A LUXURY FLAT TO LET 2 bedrooms, sitting room, salon and dining room. Cen- trally heated, telephone, garden. In Rashid Suburb.	FOR RENT A. Modern furnished apartments consist of one bed room, two bedrooms, these bedrooms			
WANTED Manager for cosmetics factory. Applicant must have degree in Chemistry or Biology, minimum 5 to 10	room, salon, dining room, living room, three bathrooms, telephone to be installed one month after occupancy, central heating, garage for more than one car, second floor Shmeisani near the first Engineers Housing Estate. Area of house more than 200 sq. metres.	Call: Tel. 68533/66038	B. Unfurnished apartment consists of three bedrooms. Centrally heated: with telephone. Location: Shmeisani, near Professional Association Complex. Tel. 41443 from 9a.m. to 1:30 p.m. and 4-7p.m.			
years' experience. English language is essential. Manager for food factory. Applicant must have degree in food technology. Minimum 5 to 10 years's experience. English language is essential. Applicants must send their C.V. to the following addrese: The Manager, P.O. Box 1027, Amman, Jorden	Call Tel. 77914 FURNISHED FLAT FOR RENT Consisting of three bedrooms, salon, dining room, kitchen, two bathrooms. Location: Shmeisani Tei: 44439 from 3 to 8 p.m.	TWO APARTMENTS FOR RENTFURNISHED: With central heating and telephone; UNFURNISHED: with central heating. Between the fourth and fifth circles, Jabal Amman. Each has two bedrooms, salon and dining room, two bathrooms, modern kitchen, balcony or closed ver- anda.Telephone: 77112 from 8 a.m. — 2 p.m. 44028 after 2 p.m.	HOUSE FOR RENT Available for rent to a foreign family: House consisting of 3 bedrooms, maid-servent's room; living room, din- ing room, reception, 2 verandas and 4 bathrooms Area: 300 square metres. Location: Jabal Amman, between seventh and eight circles near Near East Equipment Co. Please contact: Tei. 814645.			





Page 7

# • Vorld Cup: Most significant thletics meeting since Moscow

IE, Sept. 2 (R) — Ed Moses Henry Rono, two nf the est names in athletics, line up e World Cup here on Friday to make up for the dis-nument of their enforced ice from last year's Moscow pic games.

(Orear

ses, the high-stepping rican who has been unbeata the 400 metres hurdles for ast five years, and Rono, the inding figure in a long line of an distance runners, were d a chance of Olympic meda result of the U.S.-led boyif the Moscow games.

for the three-day World Cup--but only just.

aince the Olympics almost went away when he strained a thigh

But the mjury responded to treatment and the 26-year-nld world record-holder will be fit to run in the opening event of the track programme, in which he will be seeking his third successive World Cup triumph.

Africa's World Cup team was a



FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, SEPT. 3, 1981

GENERAL TENDENCIES: You have many ideas toay for gaining greater success in career matters, so be ure to follow through on them. Convince others by tating your exact wishes to them.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Know exactly what you rant to accomplish in the future and formulate the right OA EXCHANGE Such Gain the cooperation of others.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Study your most in-TATES imate aims and know how to gain them more readily. woid unnecessary expenditure of money.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Contact close ties and get heir support so you can gain your aims more readily. ome to a fine agreement with associates. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Take steps to

nin added prestige in outside activities. The evening is ine for the social side of life.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Study modern ways of doing hings and become more successful thereby. Steer clear of roublemakers. Obtain the data you need.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Use more modern methods o gain greater success in your line of endeavor. Come to a etter accord with loved one.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Work on those ideas you ave that can bring more harmony with associates. Strive o have more security in the future.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Engage in activities that . vill relieve anxieties you are under. Join an interesting roup affair in the evening.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Talk over with

Now both have made it to Rome last-gasp affair. The days of glory seemed over for the 29-year-old Kenyan when

Moses' preparations for the most significant nthletics meeting he came to Europe last month and in his early races the old sparkle and speed seemed to have faded. muscle 12 days ago

But suddenly everything clicked. into place and he reeled nff a string of eye-catching results, including 13 minutes 12.15 seconds for 5,000 metres-the second best time ever recorded. Only Rono himself has run faster, by some four seconds.

Africa's World Cup selectors

had already broken with tradition

by dropping Miruts Yifter, the tiny

Ethiopian who won the 5,000 and 10,000 metres at both previous

Wnrld Cups in Duesseldorf in

With Ronn's sudden return to

fame and fitness they had little

choice hut to bring him into the

team and be now has the chance to

show what he might have achieved

in Moscow-where Yifter waltzed nff with gold medals for 5,000 and

The 1981 World Cup format is

ings, with East Germany and the

competing against continental

selections representing the rest of

Europe, the rest of the Americas,

Africa, Asia and Oceania.

©1961 by Chicago Tribuna

Q.1-Neither vulnerable, as

+J7 ♥AQ ◊Q1097 +QJ873

The bidding has proceeded:

North East South West

A .- It is a chnice between a

jump to three clubs and rehid

of two nn trump. Your hand

is improved by the fitting

cards in partner's suits, but

an eleven-trick contract

seems unlikely because your valuea are "soft"- mostly queens and jacks. Bid twn nn

trump-if the hand is to be

played in nn trump, you

should be the declarer to pro-

Q.2-East-West vulnerable,

♦Q95 ♥K63 ♦954 ♦AJ98

The bidding has proceeded:

North East South West

1 O Pass 1 NT Pass

What action do ynu take?

A .- You have an absolute

maximum for your no trump

response, and partner shnuld

be apprised of this. Redouble.

Knowing that you are at the

top of your scale, partner will

strive to dnuble the np-

ponents wherever they come

to rest, and if he doea, ynn

can anticipate a juicy

Q:3-As Snuth, vulnerable,

**♦KQ985** ♥A ♦KJ **♦**J8762

The hidding has proceeded:

North East South West

into Blackwood, but knowing

certain trump loser. Jump to

fnur clubs. If partner is look-

ing at good clubs and an out-

side ace, he will surely cue-

bid, and now you can bid the

slam with some degree of

Q.4-Both vulnerable, as

**★K7 ♥J108 ♦AQ1087642** 

The bidding has proceeded:

1 V Pass 1 + Pass

What do you hid now?

tect your heart tenace.

as South ynu hold:

Pass Dble

penalty.

you hold:

2 + Pass ?

confidence.

South you hold:

14 Pass 10 Pass

What do you bid now?

Snnth ynu hnld:

1 + Pass ?

10,000 metres.

1977 and Montreal in 1979.

Rono's bid for inclusion in

improve the eight-point margin by which they beat the Soviet Union in Montreal.

> Foremost of these will be the women's 400 metres which will bring together East Germnay's Marita Koch, the Olympic champion and world record-holder, and Czechoslovakia's Jarmila Kratochvilova, who has found the most devastating form of her life at the age of 30 and leads the world this year at 200 and 400 metres.

Kratochvilova will also feature in what should be an epic 200 metres confrontation with Olympic champion Barbel Wockel nf East Germany and Evelyn Ashford of the U.S. Ashford won both sprints in 1979 and if she comes safely through the 200 metres here she will be nicely set up for another 100 metres clash with East German world recordholder Marlies Gohr.

In the men's events Moses will have a particular point to prove against East German Vnlker Beck, the man whn usurped him as Olympic 400 metres hurdles champion. But the main focus nf similar to the two previous meetattention in the U.S. team will be Soviet Union, winners and 20-year-old Carl Lewis, dubbed runners-up in last month's Eurothe new Jesse Owens, whn tackles pean Cup, and the United States the 100 metres and long jump. But the 100 metres could be a different proposition for Lewis when he comes up against British Olympic champinn Allan Wells, who proved his current from by The U.S. men's team will be winning the Golden Sprint title in defending the title they won in West Berlin 12 days agn.

> Two other British Olympic gold medallists, Sebastian Coe and Steve Ovett, will break nff from carving up the world mile record in represent Europe in the 800



#### McEnroe angry at home town spectators

NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (R) - Having vented his wrath at the British after being jeered at Wimhledon, Jnhn McEnroe has set his sights nn his fellow New Ynrkers.

The 22-year-old American began his bid for a third successive U.S. Open tennis title yesterday by defeating lowly-ranked Juan Nunez of Chile in four sets, then he looked with anger at his reception at the hands of home town spectators.

Furious nver the booing a 6-7, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2 win, the Wimbledon champion let loose a blast of his own at the fans.

McEnroe, the top seed, was one of seven men's seeds to win on the npening day programme, which was interrupted twice by rain and resulted in postponement of about a dozen matches. Also advancing were third-seeded Ivan Leodl, Americans Jimmy Connurs (4). Elint Teltscher (8) and Brian Teacher (10), Jose-Luis Clerc of Argennia (5) and Peter McNamara of Australia (11).

Scott of U.S. runs fastest 3,000m

INGELHEIM, West Germany, Sept. 2 (R) - American Steve Scott ran the fastest 3,000 metres this year by winning the event in seven minutes 36.69 seconds here last night.

Scott, whose time was a U.S. record, finished ahead of West German Thomas Wessinghage and Henry Rnno nf Kenya. Rono. making sn attempt on his own world record of 7:32.1, clocked 7:41.41.

#### Record breaking Russian

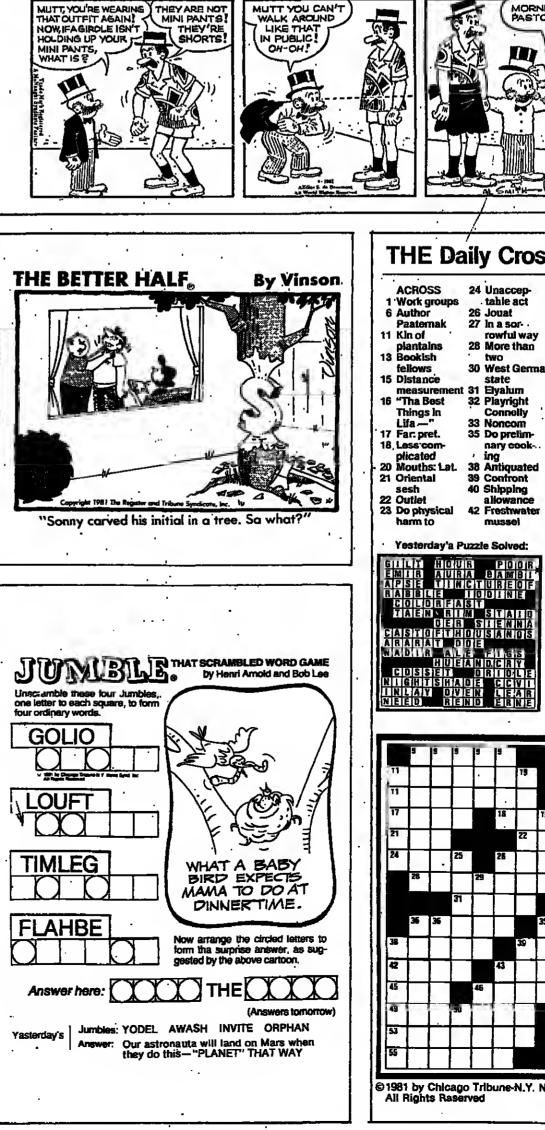
MOSCOW, Sept. 2 (R) - Anatoly Pisarenko, 23-year-old Soviet weight-lifter. set world records for the super-heavyweight snatch and total in Podolsk near here today.

His total nf 447.5 kilograms was 2.5 kilos more than the previous record held hy his compatrint Vasily Alexcycy and his snatch nf 201.5 kilos topped the previous best by Olympic champion Sultan Rakhmanov, also of the Soviet Union, hy half a kilo.





# Mutt 'n' Jeff





Montreal and would have taken in Duesseldorf hut for a pulled hamstring suffered by 4x100 metres anchnrman Maxie Parks on the last lap of the final event. In the women's competition East Germany will be seeking to and 1,500 metres respectively.

amily members how to have more harmony at home. A ww activity could bring added income now.

STOCK CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Be sure to complete n unfinished job before you engage in a new activity. .Aake plans for the future.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Consult a financial exert for advice you need. Make plans to engage in favorite obby with congenials.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Ideal day to concentrate n improving your financial status. Plan to save money to. seet possible emergencies.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she could e a great help to humanity because of the inventive ideas a this nature. Be sure to give the finest education you can fford for this exceptional mind. Give spiritual and ethical raining early in life.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make f your life is largely up to youl

#### FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, SEPT. 4, 1981

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A good day to put in moon a new plan of action that can provide a greater nount of personal advancement. Take time to visit close as and discuss the future.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) A time to engage in these tivities that you especially enjoy and to put your permal life on a more ideal level.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Talk with an expert TIME sfore handling a financial matter. You can be especially

t If the spot now with the one you love. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) ideal day to engage in orthwhile conversation with an ideal day to engage in ary of strangers at this time.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) If you talk ith higher-ups now, you can gain the backing you need in new project you have in mind.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) A new plan you have proposed bould be put in operation with enthusiasm to gain best sults. Associates can be helpful.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) You are able to gain the . apport of a close tie for an important plan you have in and. Be sure to keep your promises.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Contacting those who can elp you get ahead faster is wise now. Be alert to situaions that could lead to greater success.

SCORPIO (Oct. 28 to Nov. 21) You are able to get much tork done now by putting away anything of a frivolous ature. Strive to be more efficient.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Take time to plan or the recreation that pleases you most. Doing something or loved one brings fine results now.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Be alert to new opporunities through which you can become more successful in he future. Think constructively.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Give your associates he loyalty and support they deserve and there will be reater mutual success.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Study your monetary situation and be sure every detail is looked into and workid out accurately. Make needed changes.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she could be very successful because of the many fine ideas and the ability to put them across. Be sure to equip with the finest aducation possible which could lead to a most successful ife. Don't neglect religion early in life.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

South West North East Pass Pass 1 V Pasa Pass 3 NT Pass 30

What actinn dn ynu take? A. - Snuth'a pass in first seat might raise a few eyebrows, but this sort of distributional freak can nften be handled more easily after passing. Obvinusly you have no intention of playing in no trump. and raising hearts, opposite a partner who could not rebid the suit, is equally not of the question. Since a bid of fnur diamonds doesn't tell partner that you have a good eightcard suit, ynu are left with only one choice. Jump to five diamonds.

Q.5-North-South vulnerable, as Snuth ynu hold: ◆K1054 ♥A9 ◊ AQ7 ◆KJ93 The bidding has proceeded: East South West North Dbla Pass 1 🕈 1 🗸 Pass ? What do you hid now?

A .- You are strong ennugh to make nne move, but nowhere near good enough for a jump to three spades. That would require a minimum of 19-20 points because you must allow for the possibility that partner is broke. A raise to two spades describes your hand adequately.

Q.6-As South, vulnerable with 60 on score, you hold: ♦ AQJ4 ♥ AKQ982 0103 **4** Q

The bidding has proceeded: South West North East 1 ♥ Pass 1 + Pass 3 + Pass 4 + Pass

What do ynu hid nnw?

A.-Partner has made a move toward alam hy cue-A .- It is tempting to launch hidding the ace of clubs, so he surely holds the king of how many aces partner has spades. The only remaining may not help you - even if he has two, you migh \_\_\_\_\_ ave a

question is whether or not he has the diamond auit controlled. Jump to five spades -that is a specific query about the unbid suit. If partner has tha ace of diamnnds, he should cue-bid it on the way to six spades in case there is a grand slam. With second-round diamnnd control, he should bid six spades. And if he has twn or more losing diamonds, he must pass.

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OR.

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# **Pretoria claims 2 Soviet officers** killed, identifies captured NCO

PRETORIA, Sept. 2 (R) - Two lieutenant-colonels were among the Soviet officers killed in the South African strike into Angola last week, a Defence Headquarters spokesman said here today.

The spokesman also identified a Soviet warrant officer taken prisoner as Sergeant-Major Nikolai Feodorovich Pestretsov of the Soveit army, according to documents he carried.

The spokesman said Sergeant-Major Pestretsov, was captured during a skirmish about 50 kilometres north of the Ango-

lan border with South West Africa (Namibia).

At the time he was in a military vehicle moving in a column with Angolan troops and guerrillas of the South Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO), the spokesman said. He added that they were travelling in the direction of a SWAPO-controlled area.

The spokesman declined to sav firm evidence of the involvement of Soviet troops in Angola could exactly where the capture was severely strain Moscow's relations made.

But he said there was documentary evidence of the "military appointments" of the dead Soviet officers, whose names he would not reveal.

that its troops were there legiti-Meanwhile, the Soviet Union mately at the invitation of the stayed silent today on South Luanda government and demand Africa's announcement that it the return of the soldier. captured a Soviet soldier in Angola and Western diplomats France said in Paris today Soviet Moscow would probably said personnel may bave been killed by await proof of the claim before South African troops in Angola but this would not prove Soviet involvement in the fighting there. acting. But Western diplomats said any

#### pickets in dead end PATCO

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (R) - A month after air traffic controllers went on strike a stalemate continues with the government refusing to negotiate and the airlines flying reduced schedules.

The government maintains the illegal strike was ended two days after it started when President Reagan fired all but a few controllers who refused to return to work and said there would be no more negotiations with their union.

Robert Poli, president of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organisation (PATCO), insists the strike is not over and that the gov ernment will bave to return to the bargaining table eventually and re-hire his 12,000 members.

"Your strike is just and we will prevail," Mr. Poli told PATCO members this week. "We have each other and they (the government) can't operate this system without us."

Mr. Poli made the same statement when the strike began on Aug. 3. So far he has been wrong.

The Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) replaced the striking controllers with 10,000. supervisors, military and non-union controllers, and strikers who returned to work before the government's deadline. It is now operating the system with 7,000 fewer controllers than before the strike

The FAA told the airlines to cut their schedules by about 25 per cent and balved flights at the 22 busiest airports.

The flight reductions and a drop in bookings attributed to public fear about safety cost the airlines \$200 million in August, one of the biggest air travel months, according to the air transport association

About 15,000 airline workers have been laid

The association said airline losses caused by the strike are declining and are now almost offset by savings on fuel and other expenses. Some airline analysts bave said the strike might eventually benefit the airlines by allowing them to eliminate unprofitable flights and carry more passengers on fewer planes.

The FAA is training new controllers but it will take a year or more to make a large number available.

Before then, according to PATCO, many of the controllers now working will suffer from fatigue and tension because of the extra hours they are working.

Harry Hubbard, chief of tower operations at national airport in Washington, acknowledges that his staff are working six days a week instead of five, but says fatigue will not be a problem.

PATCO's efforts to gain support from the public and organised labour have met with only limited success.

Canadian controllers fied up transatlantic traffic for two days when they refused to handle flights to or from the United States, but a similar action by Portuguese controllers had little effect. Lane Kirkland, president of the AFL-CIO labour federation, denounced the administration for "Union-busting" but has not asked other union members who work for airlines to join the strike or observe PATCO picket lines.

The Airline Pilots Association, the union which represents most U.S. airline pilots, says flying conditions are as safe or safer than before the strike.

And opinion polls show the public is fully behind the administration's position on the strike.

The situation could change if there is a major air disaster caused by control error, but otherwise it appears Mr. Regan will stick to his decision to re-build the system without the striking controllers, whatever the cost to the airlines and the inconvenience to the public.

# Compensation paid by U.S. to ship owner TOKYO, Sept. 2 (A.P.) — The

United States paid 255 million yen (\$1.1 million) in compensation today to the owner of the Japanese freighter Nissho Maru which sank in a collision with the submarine USS if Pretoria proves its claim, the George Washington last April, Japan's Kyodo news service reported.

. Kyodo said the money was paid after six rounds of negotiations between lawyers for Kutsuna Kaiun K.K. and William H. Ise, chief official of judicial affairs of the U.S. navy head quarters in Japan. Last mnnth the United

States paid 86 millinn yen (\$ 374,000) in compensation to the family of Mr. Matsunoge, 42, whn died in the collision in the East China Sea. Mr. Matsunoge was the first mate of the 2,350-ton Nissbo Maru.

Ise and Japanese lawyers are still negotiating compensation for other survivors and the family of Capt. Taizo Noguchi, 51, as well as the owner of the cargo lost with the freighter, Kyodo said.

# Hitler's master builder dies at 76

HEIDELBERG, Sept. 2 (R) doubted by some historians. As Unlike other leading Nazis, Albert Speer admitted bis guilt of armaments minister from 1942, he trebled German aircraft prowar crimes at the fnur-power allied Nuremberg tribunal in 1946.

with many African countries.

Western diplomats suggest that,

Soviet Union might argue openly

The Angulan ambassador to

Foreign journalists taken by the

South African Defence Force into

Angola on Mnnday said in Johan-nesburg today that South African

troops were withdrawing into SWA/Namibia.

Film crews from the British

Broadcasting Corporation and

West German television said they

were the first independent wit-

nesses to verify a South African

withdrawal from soutbern

Angola.

Speer, who died today after suffering a stroke during a visit to London, was Hitler's armaments minister. He built up Germany's huge war machine, spent 20 years in Spandau prison in Berlin and later published memoirs which became the best-known German account of the Nazi era.

A tall, handsome man trained to be an architect, he was Hitler's trusted friend until the Fuchrer's suicide on April 30, 1945.

Speer said in his memoirs, published in 1970, that he was unable to atone for his actions but preferred to regard them as errors in judgment.

The credibility of Speer, who turned against Hitler only in the final days of the war, has been

Journalists in China warned not to mix with dissidents

PEKING, Sept. 2 (R) - Chinese Deputy Foreigo Minister Zhong Xidong has warned resident foreign correspondent not to get involved in illegal activities and implied that by this he meant contacts with dissidents.

Asked at a press conference to comment on the latest Communist Party crackdown on writers who want more freedom to write what they want, Mr. Zhong said this was an internal matter which had "nothing to do with our foreigo friends'

"It will not affect your normal work here in China," he said." But I would like to add one point: Although this is not strictly a matter for the Foreign Ministry, I hope you will not have anything to do with illegal activities."

He explained this meant illegal activities of Chinese citizens.

Asked to define exactly what activities, and wbether this included the question of the unofficial magazines produced by dissidents, Mr. Zhong replied: "Underground magazines are one of the illegal activities."

His ability to survive 20 years m

prison without barm to his phy-

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

#### 8 cars destroyed in U.S. area

FRANKFURT, Sept. 2 (A.P.) - Eight privately owned cars were set ablaze and destroyed in an American housing area in Wiesbaden, West Germany, the U.S. Army's V Corps has said, "Des-troyed were four vehicles with American forces licence plates, two cars with German rental plates and two German civilian cars. It is believed that the gas tanks were punctured with an ice pick and the gasoline ignited," the statement said. No injuries were reported.

#### Guatemalan minister abducted

GUATEMALA CITY, Sept. 2 (A.P.) - Kidnappers have abducted public Health Minister Roquelino Recinos, the government said last night. A government house announcement said Unidentified elements" abducted the cabinet official Monday afternoon but gave no other details. There was no explanation why the report was delayed. Mr. Recinos had no bodyguards. despite the political violence which claims 200 to 300 lives a month in Guatemala. He was often chauffered on government business but drove his own car at other times. Government officials and businessmen have been favourite targets of four leftist guerrilla groups fighting to topple the government of Gen. Fernando Lucas Garcia.

#### Cypriot mother makes medical history

NICOSIA, Sept. 2 (R) - A gynaecologist : has said that a 30year-old Cypriot woman with two sets of reproductive organs has given birth to a second child and made medical history. Dr. loannis Mavrides, in whose clinic both births took place told Reuters that the births came from different wombs. The woman was first discovered to have twin sets of vagina, uteri and vervix three years ago. The twin sets of organs were perfect although one was smaller than the other, he said. That both function is "oute extraordinary," he added. The woman gave birth to a son last week. She already has a two-year-old daughter. The children were, delivered by caesarian section, but both were born healthy and normal. There should be no complications, he said, if the mother wanted another child.

#### U.S. sailors see Istanbul after years

ISTANBUL, Sept. 2 (A.P.) - Two U.S. warships dropped anchor in the Bosporus yesterday and American sailors took shore leave in Istanbul for the first time in several years, port sources reported. A cruiser and a destroyer attached to the Mediterranean-based 6th fleet, had completed a three-day cruise in the Black Sea. It was the first time in a few years that American sailors were allowed to go ashore in Istanbul, which was the scene of violent left-right feuding and anti-American demonstrations until the military cracked down on terrorism after it took power in a coup a year ago.

# **THE Weekend Crossword**

#### MALAPROPISMS

(formerly The New York Herald Tribune Crossword) Edited by Herb Ettenses

By Louis Sabis

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duction and controlled more than. sical or mental health he attributed to the fact that be accepted 80 per cent of the country's war industry. the Nuremberg verdict as just. He was one of the few men on The son and grandson of such good terms with Hitler that architects, Albert Speer was born

on March 19,1905, at Mannheim. After studying at Karlsrube, Munich and Berlin, he began his career as an architect. He joined the Nazi Party in 1931 and became its chief architectural planner.

to implement the plan.

cellory as well as the huge stadium in Nuremberg where Hitler held his mammoth military rallies.

ventilation shafts of the massive concrete bunker where Hitler had established his final Berlin headquarters. By chance, the ventilators were closed before he tried

He built Hitler's Berlin chan-

he was able to tell his chief in 1944 that he thought Germany was losing the war. In his memoirs he wrote, he planned to kill the Nazi leader with poison gas injected into the

# Getting to the bottom of Saturn



Saturn 13 million miles away.

#### By Mark Washburn

PASADENA, California - Voyager mission scientists said farewell to the planet Saturn'Aug. 30 as the Voyager II spacecraft sailed onward toward a 1986 rendezvous with distant Uranus.

The spectacularly successful Saturn encounter brings to a close or at least a four and one-half year pause - an era of exploration and discovery unlike anything mankind has experienced since the days of Columbus and Magellan. The two Voyager spacecraft were launched from Cape Canaveral, Florida in August and September, 1977. After close flybys of the planet Jupiter in 1979 and 1980, the Voyagers encountered Saturn in Nov. 1980 and Aug. 1981. Together, the two robot explorers have sent back to earth enough data to fill 5,000 sets of

the Encyclopedia Britannica. Scientists say they will be analysing the wealth of information for years, but they have already uncovered some fascinating new facts about Saturn, its dazzling rings, and its family of bewildering moons. Among the new discoveries.

Saturn's ring system - once thought to consist of no more than three or four individual rings -now appears to be composed of thousands of narrow ringlets. According to Voyager scientist Dr. Arthur L. Lane, the number of rings may be as high as 100,000. The rings consist of small particles of ice and dust, some as large as a house and some as small as onemillionth of a meter.

One of Saturn's rings, knows as the F-ring, provided still more

surprises. When Voyager I flew past Saturn last November, scientists were astonished to find that the 500-kilometre-wide ring appeared to consist of three interwoven braided strands. But Voyager II, according to imaging team leader Dr. Bradford A. Smith, found no evidence of the baffling braids. Instead, Voyager II images revealed as many as 14 distinct ringlets within the F-ring.

It was thought that the structure of the F-ring was controlled by two small moons, known as the shepherding satellites. Scientists believed that the tiny moons, one on each side of the F-ring, caused gravitational perturbations in the F-ring material. Voyager II images indicate that this theory may bave been wrong or incomplete. "We so far see no evidence of perturbations by these satellites on the F-ring," Dr. Smith said Aug. 80.

"At the moment, that leaves us with perhaps the interaction of the fine particles (in the ring) with the Saturnian magnetic field as the to consists of ice, but the nature of best explanation for the structure we see in the F-ring."

As Voyager passed through the suggest to scientists that the dark plane of Saturn's rings late on the material may be a carbon-based night of Tuesday, Aug. 25, organic compound resembling instruments designed to observe asphalt or pitch. The presence of the electrically charged atomic. ofganic material, however, does particles trapped within Saturn's not imply the existence of life on magnetic field recorded unexlapetus or elsewhere in the Saturpected activity within the field.

Storms in the upper intitudes, fuminous rings of tiny strands.

#### After analysing the data, Voy-

passed through a ring.

kilometres from the earth.

goo.'

The Saturnian moon Iapetus, an

object of intense speculation for

more than three centuries, may be

partially composed of what

astronomer Dr. Carl Sagan

referred to as "a complex organic

hemisphere. The bright side seems

the dark side has been a con-

tinuing mystery. Voyager II data

nian system. Exactly how lapetus evolved its ager scientists have concluded that . the spacecraft collided with a two-tone appearance remains cloud of extremely small dust parunknown. At present, scientists ticles which vaporized upon are debating three different, impact with the vehicle, producing mutually exclusive theories conthe charged particles observed by cerning the exotic moon. "There is the instruments. According to Dr. a sense of on-going debate on what Joseph Romig, the data imply that Voyager II did not pass outside the (Voyager II) pictures mean," said Dr. Sagan. "The debate, I'm the rings of Saturn, but in fact sure, will continue to rage."

Another strange body Saturn itself remains a chal-lenge to the analytical abilities of examined hy Voyager's instruments is the Saturnian moon Voyager scientists. "Voyager II Titan, which is the only moon in has greatly improved our knowthe solar system known to possess ledge of Saturn," said Voyager an atmosphere. Titan, however, experimenter Dr. Andrew Ingerhas also turned out to be the only soil. However, Dr. Ingersoll body with an atmosphere which believes that the new data will does not also possess an Ionosprobably invalidate existing theories of the structure of phere.

Ionospheres are upper-Saturn's atmosphere - including atmospheric regions which contheories proposed by he himself. It tain large populations of electrically charged particles. Voyager may be years before scientists fully understand all that Voyager II scientist Dr. Len Tyler termed revealed about the giant world; Titan's lack of an ionosphere "a which is more than 1,500 million mystery."

Voyager II's flyby of Saturn will be the last planetary encounter by an American spacecraft until 1986, when the probe reaches Uranus. There will be no new planetary missions launched by the United States until the Galileo mission to Jupiter, which is curlapetus is ten times brighter on rently scheduled for a 1985 one, hemisphere than the other launch.

Voyager scientists view this hiatus with a mixture of despair and guarded optimism about the future of space exploration. Said Dr. Ingersoll, "The world will be a very dull and somewhat grim planet if we stop posing questions and discovering new questions we can't even pose."

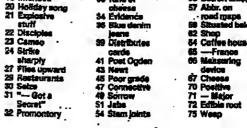
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